



NSSE 2022

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons


About This Report

The *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

1. **Class level:** As reported by your institution.
2. **Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the survey available on the NSSE website.
3. **Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.
4. **Values and response options:** Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
5. **Count and column percentage (%):** The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

Note: Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights

6. **Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z -test.



NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

NSSEville State University

Item wording or description	Variable name ^a	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State	Admissions Overlap	Carnegie UG Program	NSSE Cohort				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43	
		2	Sometimes	135	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33								
		3	Often	112	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35								
		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29								
			Total	630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.6 **	-.09	2.6	-.05	
		2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	978	34	79,495	34								
		3	Often	164	26	4,548	29	858	31	67,348	29								
		4	Very often	113	19	3,072	20	611	21	47,208	21								
			Total	626	100	15,948	100	2,851	100	229,541	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	25	4	778	5	134	5	12,543	6	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	-.04	3.0	.06	
		2	Sometimes	56	9	1,666	11	262	10	28,134	13								
		3	Often	384	63	9,147	57	1,586	57	128,802	56								
		4	Very often	150	24	4,267	27	851	29	58,873	26								
			Total	615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100								

7. **Effect size:** Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large. A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent t -tests use Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . Cohen's d is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's h is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition)*. New York: Psychology Press.

8. **Key to symbols:**

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	102	6	91	4	182	4	120	4	2.7	2.8	-.02	2.7 ***	.10	2.8	-.05	
		2	Sometimes	718	38	1,043	38	1,816	43	1,137	37								
		3	Often	640	34	990	37	1,492	35	1,108	36								
		4	Very often	441	23	569	21	742	17	696	23								
		Total		1,901	100	2,693	100	4,232	100	3,061	100								
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	266	15	386	15	416	11	312	11	2.4	2.4	.00	2.5 **	-.08	2.5 **	-.10	
		2	Sometimes	811	43	1,136	42	1,804	43	1,314	43								
		3	Often	507	27	768	28	1,379	31	946	30								
		4	Very often	304	15	393	15	613	14	475	16								
		Total		1,888	100	2,683	100	4,212	100	3,047	100								
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	222	13	283	11	312	8	234	8	2.5	2.5	.03	2.5	-.05	2.6 **	-.10	
		2	Sometimes	777	42	1,186	44	1,902	45	1,287	42								
		3	Often	586	30	871	32	1,433	33	1,067	35								
		4	Very often	307	15	343	12	557	14	457	15								
		Total		1,892	100	2,683	100	4,204	100	3,045	100								
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	443	24	688	27	858	22	525	18	2.3	2.2 *	.07	2.3	-.02	2.4 ***	-.17	
		2	Sometimes	740	39	1,018	38	1,710	40	1,159	38								
		3	Often	425	23	641	24	1,124	26	896	30								
		4	Very often	275	14	309	11	492	12	450	15								
		Total		1,883	100	2,656	100	4,184	100	3,030	100								
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	271	15	366	15	306	8	246	8	2.4	2.4	.01	2.6 ***	-.22	2.6 ***	-.22	
		2	Sometimes	777	42	1,119	42	1,651	40	1,161	39								
		3	Often	573	30	804	30	1,593	37	1,138	37								
		4	Very often	260	13	363	13	625	15	484	16								
		Total		1,881	100	2,652	100	4,175	100	3,029	100								
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	778	42	711	27	906	22	757	24	1.9	2.1 ***	-.28	2.2 ***	-.37	2.1 ***	-.32	
		2	Sometimes	708	38	1,140	43	1,925	47	1,395	46								
		3	Often	243	13	583	22	973	23	575	20								
		4	Very often	143	7	214	8	359	8	292	10								
		Total		1,872	100	2,648	100	4,163	100	3,019	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your first-year students compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIintegrate	1	Never	224	13	268	11	328	9	250	8	2.5	2.5	-.02	2.6 **	-.08	2.6 ***	-.12	
		2	Sometimes	708	38	1,006	38	1,615	38	1,108	37								
		3	Often	636	34	968	37	1,597	39	1,145	38								
		4	Very often	295	15	374	14	571	14	477	16								
		Total		1,863	100	2,616	100	4,111	100	2,980	100								
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	205	12	291	13	385	11	221	8	2.6	2.5 *	.07	2.6	.01	2.7 ***	-.13	
		2	Sometimes	667	37	973	38	1,521	38	1,028	35								
		3	Often	640	34	921	34	1,496	35	1,110	37								
		4	Very often	342	18	406	15	683	16	596	20								
		Total		1,854	100	2,591	100	4,085	100	2,955	100								
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	180	10	306	13	383	11	213	8	2.7	2.5 ***	.20	2.6 **	.08	2.8 **	-.08	
		2	Sometimes	597	33	975	39	1,394	35	927	32								
		3	Often	642	34	881	33	1,512	36	1,075	36								
		4	Very often	420	22	416	15	769	18	714	23								
		Total		1,839	100	2,578	100	4,058	100	2,929	100								
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	79	5	127	5	182	5	117	4	2.8	2.7 ***	.11	2.8 *	.07	2.9	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	530	30	820	32	1,195	29	807	28								
		3	Often	778	42	1,142	45	1,907	48	1,316	45								
		4	Very often	424	23	460	18	738	18	658	23								
		Total		1,811	100	2,549	100	4,022	100	2,898	100								
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rlperspect	1	Never	50	3	79	4	81	2	58	2	3.0	2.9 **	.10	3.0	.02	3.0	.00	
		2	Sometimes	428	24	661	27	921	24	688	25								
		3	Often	803	45	1,158	45	1,917	48	1,345	47								
		4	Very often	523	28	610	24	1,034	26	770	27								
		Total		1,804	100	2,508	100	3,953	100	2,861	100								
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	RInewview	1	Never	58	4	116	5	103	3	74	3	2.9	2.8 ***	.15	2.8 *	.06	2.9	.01	
		2	Sometimes	489	28	768	33	1,143	30	797	29								
		3	Often	771	42	1,077	42	1,822	46	1,294	45								
		4	Very often	465	26	509	20	831	21	655	23								
		Total		1,783	100	2,470	100	3,899	100	2,820	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	28	2	34	2	53	2	42	2	3.1	3.0 ***	.11	3.0 **	.09	3.1	.02	
		2	Sometimes	330	19	533	23	785	21	511	18								
		3	Often	844	47	1,182	48	1,958	50	1,409	50								
		4	Very often	568	32	692	27	1,066	27	830	29								
		Total		1,770	100	2,441	100	3,862	100	2,792	100								
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	450	26	458	21	1,044	25	504	18	2.2	2.3 ***	-.14	2.2	-.02	2.4 ***	-.22	
		2	Sometimes	760	43	1,056	42	1,641	43	1,160	42								
		3	Often	348	19	602	24	758	21	685	24								
		4	Very often	218	12	328	13	416	11	440	15								
		Total		1,776	100	2,444	100	3,859	100	2,789	100								
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	999	57	1,311	55	2,153	55	1,290	46	1.7	1.7	-.02	1.7	.02	1.8 ***	-.16	
		2	Sometimes	426	24	661	26	1,060	27	857	31								
		3	Often	208	12	302	12	435	12	416	15								
		4	Very often	135	7	163	7	194	6	211	8								
		Total		1,768	100	2,437	100	3,842	100	2,774	100								
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	746	42	972	41	1,707	44	977	35	1.9	1.9	.03	1.8 **	.08	2.0 ***	-.13	
		2	Sometimes	610	35	905	38	1,326	35	1,013	37								
		3	Often	250	14	357	14	548	15	527	20								
		4	Very often	156	9	165	7	221	6	239	9								
		Total		1,762	100	2,399	100	3,802	100	2,756	100								
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	544	31	635	27	1,293	31	600	21	2.1	2.1	-.02	2.0 *	.07	2.2 ***	-.17	
		2	Sometimes	715	41	1,085	45	1,635	44	1,261	46								
		3	Often	339	19	502	20	655	18	618	22								
		4	Very often	167	9	179	7	230	7	281	10								
		Total		1,765	100	2,401	100	3,813	100	2,760	100								
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	56	3	105	5	136	4	89	3	3.0	2.9 *	.07	2.9 *	.06	2.9	.03	
		2	Some	416	24	608	26	963	26	675	25								
		3	Quite a bit	787	45	1,045	43	1,695	44	1,266	46								
		4	Very much	500	27	636	26	993	26	701	25								
		Total		1,759	100	2,394	100	3,787	100	2,731	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	81	5	100	4	159	5	109	4	2.9	2.8	.06	2.8 *	.06	2.9	-.02	
		2	Some	457	26	698	30	1,082	29	686	25								
		3	Quite a bit	791	45	1,066	44	1,727	45	1,317	48								
		4	Very much	416	23	515	21	806	21	610	22								
		Total		1,745	100	2,379	100	3,774	100	2,722	100								
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	79	5	122	6	149	4	102	4	2.9	2.8 *	.08	2.8	.05	2.9	.02	
		2	Some	450	26	646	28	1,031	29	760	29								
		3	Quite a bit	759	44	1,062	45	1,705	45	1,187	44								
		4	Very much	446	25	521	21	853	22	641	23								
		Total		1,734	100	2,351	100	3,738	100	2,690	100								
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	42	3	91	4	105	3	80	3	3.0	2.9 ***	.17	2.9 ***	.13	2.9 **	.08	
		2	Some	400	23	660	29	997	28	667	25								
		3	Quite a bit	806	47	1,058	45	1,722	46	1,273	47								
		4	Very much	484	27	529	22	906	23	664	24								
		Total		1,732	100	2,338	100	3,730	100	2,684	100								
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	59	4	113	5	128	4	83	3	3.0	2.8 ***	.15	2.9 ***	.11	2.9 **	.09	
		2	Some	394	23	619	27	976	27	713	27								
		3	Quite a bit	780	46	1,062	46	1,731	46	1,234	46								
		4	Very much	490	28	540	22	887	23	651	24								
		Total		1,723	100	2,334	100	3,722	100	2,681	100								
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	50	3	66	3	81	2	88	3	3.1	3.0	.06	3.0	.05	3.0 *	.07	
		2	Some	334	20	471	21	834	23	552	21								
		3	Quite a bit	774	44	1,095	47	1,704	45	1,279	48								
		4	Very much	561	33	693	29	1,081	30	749	28								
		Total		1,719	100	2,325	100	3,700	100	2,668	100								
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	100	6	115	6	213	6	163	6	2.9	2.9	.03	2.9	.02	2.9	.05	
		2	Some	412	24	556	25	851	23	611	24								
		3	Quite a bit	670	39	982	41	1,607	43	1,176	44								
		4	Very much	528	31	667	28	1,020	28	710	27								
		Total		1,710	100	2,320	100	3,691	100	2,660	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your first-year students compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name^c</i>	<i>Values^d</i>	<i>Response options</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	82	5	110	5	160	5	124	5	3.0	2.9	.06	3.0	.02	2.9	.04	
		2	Some	397	24	566	25	866	24	644	25								
		3	Quite a bit	674	40	992	43	1,574	42	1,119	42								
		4	Very much	557	32	653	27	1,089	29	767	28								
		Total		1,710	100	2,321	100	3,689	100	2,654	100								
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	107	7	168	8	288	8	200	8	2.9	2.8 **	.10	2.8 ***	.11	2.8 ***	.13	
		2	Some	468	28	647	29	1,093	29	759	29								
		3	Quite a bit	570	33	838	36	1,361	37	1,012	38								
		4	Very much	563	32	659	27	941	26	672	25								
		Total		1,708	100	2,312	100	3,683	100	2,643	100								
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	183	11	227	11	369	10	244	9	2.7	2.7 **	.09	2.7 ***	.10	2.7 *	.06	
		2	Some	483	29	753	33	1,255	34	883	33								
		3	Quite a bit	610	36	825	35	1,325	36	969	37								
		4	Very much	424	24	493	21	716	20	548	21								
		Total		1,700	100	2,298	100	3,665	100	2,644	100								
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	69	4	87	4	148	4	113	4	3.0	3.0 *	.07	2.9 **	.10	2.9 **	.10	
		2	Some	365	22	539	24	892	25	635	24								
		3	Quite a bit	699	41	1,014	44	1,599	43	1,163	45								
		4	Very much	564	33	655	28	1,003	28	712	27								
		Total		1,697	100	2,295	100	3,642	100	2,623	100								
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	48	3	87	4	119	4	84	3	3.0	2.9 **	.10	2.9 *	.06	3.0	.04	
		2	Some	392	24	577	26	891	25	631	24								
		3	Quite a bit	760	45	1,028	45	1,688	46	1,210	46								
		4	Very much	493	28	595	25	935	25	698	26								
		Total		1,693	100	2,287	100	3,633	100	2,623	100								
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	175	10	229	11	336	10	232	9	2.6	2.5 **	.10	2.6	.05	2.6	.01	
		2	Some	599	35	902	40	1,429	38	976	37								
		3	Quite a bit	595	36	802	34	1,291	36	948	36								
		4	Very much	320	19	354	15	574	16	457	18								
		Total		1,689	100	2,287	100	3,630	100	2,613	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	<i>Your first-year students compared with</i>															
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	44	3	67	3	93	3	83	3	3.1	3.1 *	.07	3.1 *	.07	3.1 **	.09	
		2	Some	299	18	428	19	693	20	520	20								
		3	Quite a bit	708	42	1,010	44	1,629	45	1,135	44								
		4	Very much	638	37	779	33	1,209	33	873	33								
		Total		1,689	100	2,284	100	3,624	100	2,611	100								
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	141	8	217	9	330	9	202	8	2.7	2.6 **	.11	2.6 ***	.13	2.7	.03	
		2	Sometimes	579	34	848	37	1,402	39	934	36								
		3	Often	634	39	862	39	1,302	36	996	39								
		4	Very often	323	19	333	15	530	15	445	18								
		Total		1,677	100	2,260	100	3,564	100	2,577	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	288	17	406	18	598	17	354	14	2.4	2.3 **	.11	2.4 **	.08	2.5	-.06	
		2	Sometimes	610	37	935	42	1,465	41	988	38								
		3	Often	510	30	664	29	1,068	30	847	34								
		4	Very often	263	15	245	11	424	12	377	15								
		Total		1,671	100	2,250	100	3,555	100	2,566	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	288	17	397	18	596	17	367	14	2.4	2.3 **	.09	2.4	.06	2.4	-.05	
		2	Sometimes	655	40	986	44	1,513	42	1,045	41								
		3	Often	494	30	643	28	1,044	29	813	32								
		4	Very often	225	13	225	11	388	11	330	13								
		Total		1,662	100	2,251	100	3,541	100	2,555	100								
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																			
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum <i>(Recoded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	0	None	148	8	129	6	280	8	200	8	5.3	6.2 ***	-.18	5.9 ***	-.12	6.2 ***	-.17	
		1.5	1-2	442	26	503	23	817	22	593	23								
		4	3-5	574	35	709	32	1,224	34	794	31								
		8	6-10	299	18	513	22	658	19	522	21								
		13	11-15	115	7	211	9	299	9	235	10								
		18	16-20	41	3	84	4	116	3	100	4								
		23	More than 20	47	3	95	5	143	4	107	4								
Total		1,666	100	2,244	100	3,537	100	2,551	100										

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	812	48	809	39	1,541	41	1,165	45	1.8	2.2 ** ▽	-1.0	2.2 *** ▽	-1.2	2.0	-0.5	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	531	33	860	38	1,153	33	817	32								
		4	3-5	180	11	334	14	498	15	335	13								
		8	6-10	93	6	154	6	222	7	144	6								
		13	11-15	32	2	46	2	75	3	59	3								
		18	16-20	6	0	17	1	13	0	9	0								
		23	More than 20	9	1	17	1	21	1	12	0								
	Total			1,663	100	2,237	100	3,523	100	2,541	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	1,375	82	1,723	77	2,830	78	2,050	80	.9	1.0	-.05	1.1 * ▽	-.07	1.0	-.05	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	170	10	327	14	391	12	266	10								
		4	3-5	48	3	68	3	115	4	94	4								
		8	6-10	29	2	60	3	91	3	66	3								
		13	11-15	28	2	36	2	66	2	48	2								
		18	16-20	8	1	11	1	7	0	10	0								
		23	More than 20	8	0	16	1	21	1	13	1								
	Total			1,666	100	2,241	100	3,521	100	2,547	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages		(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)									43.1	50.6 ** ▽	-.10	51.7 *** ▽	-.11	48.5 * ▽	-.07	
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																			
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	94	6	146	7	186	7	151	6	3.1	2.8 *** ▲	.32	2.9 *** ▲	.24	3.0 *** ▲	.17	
		2	Sometimes	329	19	666	31	894	28	648	26								
		3	Often	481	30	751	33	1,125	31	775	31								
		4	Very often	761	45	676	29	1,328	34	964	37								
		Total		1,665	100	2,239	100	3,533	100	2,538	100								
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	108	7	135	7	183	6	115	5	3.0	2.8 *** ▲	.17	2.9 *** ▲	.12	3.0	.01	
		2	Sometimes	396	24	649	29	932	28	638	25								
		3	Often	531	32	810	36	1,274	36	900	36								
		4	Very often	632	37	641	28	1,129	29	883	34								
		Total		1,667	100	2,235	100	3,518	100	2,536	100								

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	135	8	206	10	283	9	165	7	2.9	2.8 ***	.13	2.8 ***	.12	2.9	.01	
		2	Sometimes	429	26	643	28	1,000	30	702	28								
		3	Often	510	31	740	33	1,144	33	810	32								
		4	Very often	590	35	650	29	1,093	29	854	33								
		Total		1,664	100	2,239	100	3,520	100	2,531	100								
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	153	9	196	9	344	10	182	7	2.9	2.8 *	.07	2.7 ***	.15	2.9	.00	
		2	Sometimes	477	28	675	30	1,138	33	756	30								
		3	Often	484	30	738	33	1,095	32	809	32								
		4	Very often	553	33	631	28	943	26	789	31								
		Total		1,667	100	2,240	100	3,520	100	2,536	100								
e. People with a sexual orientation other than your own	ddsexorient <i>(Comparison data are limited to NSSE 2022.)</i>	1	Never	160	11	171	10	298	10	165	7	2.9	2.7 ***	.15	2.8 **	.08	2.9	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	430	26	559	34	1,017	30	695	29								
		3	Often	471	28	517	29	1,134	32	812	32								
		4	Very often	603	35	465	26	1,062	28	859	33								
		Total		1,664	100	1,712	100	3,511	100	2,531	100								
f. People from a country other than your own	ddcountry <i>(Comparison data are limited to NSSE 2022.)</i>	1	Never	211	13	243	15	513	16	265	11	2.7	2.4 ***	.24	2.4 ***	.23	2.6	.04	
		2	Sometimes	591	35	759	46	1,482	43	1,023	41								
		3	Often	422	25	387	21	837	23	646	25								
		4	Very often	442	27	325	18	681	18	598	23								
		Total		1,666	100	1,714	100	3,513	100	2,532	100								
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	44	3	60	3	67	2	46	2	3.0	2.9 *	.07	2.9 *	.07	3.0	-.01	
		2	Sometimes	417	25	609	28	915	28	607	25								
		3	Often	737	45	1,007	44	1,673	47	1,203	48								
		4	Very often	465	27	548	25	840	23	665	26								
		Total		1,663	100	2,224	100	3,495	100	2,521	100								
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	77	5	118	6	157	5	112	5	2.9	2.9	.03	2.8 ***	.12	2.9	.04	
		2	Sometimes	454	28	628	29	1,114	34	729	30								
		3	Often	598	36	809	36	1,297	37	959	38								
		4	Very often	529	31	667	29	917	25	722	27								
		Total		1,658	100	2,222	100	3,485	100	2,522	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSsummary	1	Never	87	5	98	4	188	6	114	5	2.8	2.8	.04	2.8 ***	.11	2.8	.01	
		2	Sometimes	500	31	723	34	1,157	34	743	30								
		3	Often	622	38	861	38	1,389	39	1,052	42								
		4	Very often	451	26	544	24	757	21	601	23								
		Total		1,660	100	2,226	100	3,491	100	2,510	100								
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																			
challenge		1	Not at all	9	1	22	1	19	1	24	1	5.3	5.3	-.01	5.3	.00	5.2	.02	
		2		29	2	27	2	38	2	21	1								
		3		104	7	104	5	168	5	167	7								
		4		227	14	303	13	509	15	366	15								
		5		569	35	812	36	1,286	36	887	36								
		6		370	22	529	23	821	22	568	22								
		7	Very much	349	20	414	19	625	19	475	18								
Total		1,657	100	2,211	100	3,466	100	2,508	100										
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?^f																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided		302	20	437	20	634	20	325	14	6%	6%	.00	5%	.03	7%	-.05	
		Do not plan to do		110	7	169	8	241	8	153	6								
		Plan to do		1,149	67	1,465	66	2,400	67	1,835	73								
		Done or in progress		99	6	136	6	185	5	179	7								
		Total		1,660	100	2,207	100	3,460	100	2,492	100								
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided		563	34	745	34	1,134	32	711	29	6%	7%	-.04	7%	-.02	9% **	-.10	
		Do not plan to do		500	31	723	33	1,071	32	617	25								
		Plan to do		483	29	572	26	1,028	28	940	38								
		Done or in progress		107	6	159	7	219	7	224	9								
		Total		1,653	100	2,199	100	3,452	100	2,492	100								
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided		605	37	850	39	1,278	37	729	30	9%	8%	.04	7%	.06	13% ***	-.14	
		Do not plan to do		435	27	623	29	932	28	638	26								
		Plan to do		459	27	526	24	943	28	791	32								
		Done or in progress		150	9	189	8	290	7	329	13								
		Total		1,649	100	2,188	100	3,443	100	2,487	100								

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

			Your first-year students compared with																		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	571	35	727	33	1,158	34	721	29	3%	2%	.05	2% *	.07	3%	-.02			
			Do not plan to do	542	34	916	42	1,185	35	758	31										
			Plan to do	497	29	511	23	1,044	30	939	37										
			Done or in progress	43	3	38	2	52	2	69	3										
			Total	1,653	100	2,192	100	3,439	100	2,487	100										
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	632	39	930	43	1,486	43	934	37	6%	4% **	.11	4% ***	.10	5%	.02			
			Do not plan to do	475	28	621	28	923	27	554	23										
			Plan to do	443	27	555	25	915	27	864	35										
			Done or in progress	102	6	86	4	108	4	133	5										
			Total	1,652	100	2,192	100	3,432	100	2,485	100										
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	646	40	852	38	1,402	39	846	34	3%	2%	.05	2% *	.06	3%	.02			
			Do not plan to do	236	15	294	13	409	12	274	11										
			Plan to do	719	42	1,006	46	1,570	46	1,305	52										
			Done or in progress	52	3	41	2	59	2	62	3										
			Total	1,653	100	2,193	100	3,440	100	2,487	100										
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?			servcourse		1	None	1,026	63	1,100	51	1,769	51	1,066	43	1.5	1.6 ***	-.16	1.6 ***	-.19	1.7 ***	-.34
		2	Some	496	30	905	41	1,365	41	1,119	46										
		3	Most	93	5	150	7	238	7	222	9										
		4	All	31	2	30	1	47	1	54	2										
		Total		1,646	100	2,185	100	3,419	100	2,461	100										
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.			a. Students		1	Poor	28	2	43	2	43	2	39	2	5.3	5.3	.00	5.3 *	-.06	5.4 **	-.09
		2		55	3	54	3	71	2	52	2										
		3		102	6	120	6	155	5	115	5										
		4		218	13	311	14	466	14	312	13										
		5		416	25	594	27	997	29	721	29										
		6		474	29	559	25	913	26	652	26										
		7	Excellent	327	19	452	21	750	22	562	23										
		—	Not applicable	28	2	51	3	32	1	16	1										
		Total		1,648	100	2,184	100	3,427	100	2,469	100										

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		Your first-year students compared with						
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers			
				Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e			
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	42	3	47	2	96	3	71	3	5.4	5.5	-.04	5.2 ***	.12	5.3	.06
		2		51	3	71	3	166	5	88	4							
		3		111	6	117	5	250	7	189	7							
		4		218	13	267	12	470	14	351	14							
		5		318	20	443	20	751	21	488	20							
		6		358	22	496	23	730	21	523	22							
		7	Excellent	521	31	709	33	846	26	740	30							
		—	Not applicable	26	2	30	2	111	3	17	1							
Total				1,645	100	2,180	100	3,420	100	2,467	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	40	3	38	2	59	2	49	2	5.3	5.3	.00	5.3	-.01	5.2	.01
		2		46	3	60	3	109	3	71	3							
		3		81	5	128	6	197	6	149	6							
		4		245	15	269	13	478	13	349	14							
		5		430	27	603	27	954	28	690	28							
		6		422	26	585	26	910	26	651	26							
		7	Excellent	344	21	462	21	638	20	485	20							
		—	Not applicable	37	2	39	2	79	2	24	1							
Total				1,645	100	2,184	100	3,424	100	2,468	100							
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	58	3	62	3	104	3	85	4	5.2	5.1	.04	5.1	.04	5.0 **	.10
		2		54	3	73	4	149	4	96	4							
		3		77	5	128	6	189	5	195	8							
		4		200	12	266	12	431	13	348	14							
		5		327	21	430	20	712	21	531	21							
		6		331	20	428	19	648	19	512	21							
		7	Excellent	352	21	415	19	660	20	486	20							
		—	Not applicable	243	15	384	18	530	15	212	8							
Total				1,642	100	2,186	100	3,423	100	2,465	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	47	3	64	3	123	4	96	4	5.3							
		2		49	3	81	4	152	4	114	5								
		3		97	6	132	6	233	6	194	8								
		4		212	13	309	14	466	13	382	15								
		5		362	23	482	22	765	23	561	23								
		6		372	23	436	20	648	19	458	18								
		7	Excellent	373	22	454	21	608	20	433	18								
		—	Not applicable	129	8	226	10	426	11	227	9								
	Total	1,641	100	2,184	100	3,421	100	2,465	100										
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	41	3	38	2	63	2	48	2	3.0							
		2	Some	362	22	463	21	738	23	620	26								
		3	Quite a bit	759	47	1,063	49	1,647	48	1,149	47								
		4	Very much	477	28	609	27	957	27	641	25								
			Total	1,639	100	2,173	100	3,405	100	2,458	100								
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	89	5	99	5	144	5	101	4	2.9							
		2	Some	382	25	585	28	867	26	645	27								
		3	Quite a bit	671	41	948	43	1,491	44	1,058	43								
		4	Very much	494	29	536	24	904	26	654	26								
			Total	1,636	100	2,168	100	3,406	100	2,458	100								
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	109	7	175	9	273	8	169	7	3.1							
		2	Some	276	17	436	21	726	22	508	21								
		3	Quite a bit	566	36	817	38	1,291	37	919	37								
		4	Very much	678	40	736	32	1,108	33	860	34								
			Total	1,629	100	2,164	100	3,398	100	2,456	100								
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	218	14	314	16	407	13	270	11	2.7							
		2	Some	493	31	699	32	1,018	30	720	30								
		3	Quite a bit	514	32	746	34	1,208	35	899	36								
		4	Very much	403	24	408	18	765	21	566	22								
			Total	1,628	100	2,167	100	3,398	100	2,455	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your first-year students compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name^c</i>	<i>Values^d</i>	<i>Response options</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	141	9	210	10	276	9	157	7	2.9	2.7 ***	.14	2.8	.03	2.9	-.01	
		2	Some	375	24	617	29	859	25	632	26								
		3	Quite a bit	636	40	828	38	1,414	41	1,016	41								
		4	Very much	476	28	510	23	846	25	646	26								
		Total		1,628	100	2,165	100	3,395	100	2,451	100								
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	123	8	164	8	285	9	175	7	2.9	2.8 *	.07	2.8 *	.07	2.8	.03	
		2	Some	431	27	598	28	910	27	679	28								
		3	Quite a bit	576	35	860	39	1,338	38	947	39								
		4	Very much	503	30	540	25	867	26	650	26								
		Total		1,633	100	2,162	100	3,400	100	2,451	100								
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	408	26	633	30	833	24	597	24	2.3	2.1 ***	.16	2.3	.04	2.3	.03	
		2	Some	537	34	802	37	1,292	38	905	37								
		3	Quite a bit	416	25	471	22	857	25	639	26								
		4	Very much	261	16	254	11	414	13	312	13								
		Total		1,622	100	2,160	100	3,396	100	2,453	100								
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	182	12	285	14	393	12	170	7	2.7	2.6 ***	.11	2.7	.00	2.8 *	-.09	
		2	Some	452	29	668	30	964	27	702	29								
		3	Quite a bit	548	34	761	35	1,262	38	959	39								
		4	Very much	445	26	448	21	774	24	613	25								
		Total		1,627	100	2,162	100	3,393	100	2,444	100								
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	409	25	545	26	723	21	419	17	2.3	2.2 *	.07	2.3	-.05	2.4 ***	-.15	
		2	Some	568	35	825	38	1,300	37	919	37								
		3	Quite a bit	401	25	548	26	942	28	738	30								
		4	Very much	251	15	246	11	424	13	371	15								
		Total		1,629	100	2,164	100	3,389	100	2,447	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	28	2	47	3	45	2	41	2	3.2	3.2	.04	3.2	.02	3.2	.03	
		2	Disagree	140	9	181	8	251	8	213	9								
		3	Agree	894	55	1,224	56	2,058	60	1,419	57								
		4	Strongly agree	569	34	711	33	1,044	31	777	32								
		Total		1,631	100	2,163	100	3,398	100	2,450	100								
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	62	4	91	5	95	3	80	4	2.9	2.9	.03	2.9	-.05	2.9	-.05	
		2	Disagree	330	21	408	20	592	17	445	19								
		3	Agree	910	56	1,252	56	2,083	61	1,415	57								
		4	Strongly agree	325	19	408	19	619	18	506	21								
		Total		1,627	100	2,159	100	3,389	100	2,446	100								
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	86	6	108	6	113	3	100	4	2.8	2.8	-.01	2.9 ***	-.11	3.0 ***	-.16	
		2	Disagree	377	24	498	23	701	20	440	18								
		3	Agree	848	51	1,133	52	1,928	57	1,363	56								
		4	Strongly agree	320	19	421	19	654	19	546	22								
		Total		1,631	100	2,160	100	3,396	100	2,449	100								
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recoded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	11	1	13	1	15	1	9	0	13.2	14.8 ***	-.21	14.4 ***	-.15	14.1 ***	-.12	
		3	1-5 hrs	226	14	238	11	405	13	282	12								
		8	6-10 hrs	457	28	489	22	787	24	602	25								
		13	11-15 hrs	374	23	500	23	758	22	585	24								
		18	16-20 hrs	279	18	453	21	706	21	484	19								
		23	21-25 hrs	156	9	244	12	374	11	260	10								
		28	26-30 hrs	64	4	107	5	191	6	122	5								
		33	More than 30 hrs	63	4	112	5	150	4	95	4								
		Total		1,630	100	2,156	100	3,386	100	2,439	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with																
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs (Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	849	52	1,064	49	1,674	51	925	37	4.1	4.1	.00	3.8	.05	5.2 ***	-0.16		
		3	1-5 hrs	389	24	590	28	943	26	759	31									
		8	6-10 hrs	184	11	211	10	369	11	355	15									
		13	11-15 hrs	94	6	127	7	211	6	201	9									
		18	16-20 hrs	53	3	80	4	97	3	97	4									
		23	21-25 hrs	28	2	35	2	54	2	52	2									
		28	26-30 hrs	13	1	15	1	18	1	20	1									
		33	More than 30 hrs	19	1	19	1	16	0	25	1									
		Total				1,629	100	2,141	100	3,382	100								2,434	100
		c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs (Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	1,406	87	1,854	85	2,961	86								2,053	84
3	1-5 hrs			31	2	57	3	40	1	43	2									
8	6-10 hrs			42	3	89	4	91	3	101	4									
13	11-15 hrs			50	3	67	3	119	4	114	5									
18	16-20 hrs			66	4	49	2	120	4	83	3									
23	21-25 hrs			17	1	20	1	42	1	31	1									
28	26-30 hrs			8	0	7	1	7	0	10	0									
Total				1,628	100	2,155	100	3,390	100	2,445	100									
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs (Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	781	47	947	47	2,006	62	1,434	59	9.9	9.5	.04	6.7 ***	.31	7.0 ***	.27		
		3	1-5 hrs	88	6	106	5	160	4	124	5									
		8	6-10 hrs	93	5	166	7	187	5	159	6									
		13	11-15 hrs	136	8	209	9	210	5	162	6									
		18	16-20 hrs	174	10	257	11	318	9	215	9									
		23	21-25 hrs	152	10	212	9	232	6	156	6									
		28	26-30 hrs	98	6	127	6	139	4	87	3									
Total				1,631	100	2,148	100	3,387	100	2,443	100									
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs (Continuous variable created by NSSE)											11.8	11.4	.03	8.6 ***	.27	9.1 ***	.22		

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	1,195	73	1,419	67	2,380	70	1,466	60	1.9	2.0	-.03	1.9	-.01	2.7 ***	-0.16	
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	274	17	521	23	710	20	625	26								
	8	6-10 hrs	78	5	116	5	140	4	181	8									
	13	11-15 hrs	39	3	41	2	72	2	78	3									
	18	16-20 hrs	23	2	32	2	50	2	49	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	11	1	14	1	26	1	24	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	3	0	1	0	6	0	9	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	5	0	8	1	9	0	10	0									
	Total			1,628	100	2,152	100	3,393	100	2,442	100								
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	26	2	32	2	68	3	45	2	13.3	12.7 *	.07	12.3 ***	.12	13.4	.00	
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	324	19	435	20	716	21	422	17								
	8	6-10 hrs	419	25	637	29	937	27	625	25									
	13	11-15 hrs	346	21	430	20	693	20	549	22									
	18	16-20 hrs	201	12	273	13	430	13	377	16									
	23	21-25 hrs	127	8	130	6	223	6	187	8									
	28	26-30 hrs	61	4	65	4	109	4	73	3									
	33	More than 30 hrs	125	9	152	8	212	7	165	7									
	Total			1,629	100	2,154	100	3,388	100	2,443	100								
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	1,184	72	1,569	74	2,446	72	1,876	77	2.7	2.6	.02	2.9	-.04	2.3	.06	
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	197	12	289	13	412	12	236	9								
	8	6-10 hrs	115	7	122	5	219	7	134	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	54	3	61	2	111	3	73	3									
	18	16-20 hrs	29	2	43	2	66	2	50	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	17	1	18	1	32	1	24	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	6	0	5	0	23	1	14	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	26	2	46	3	65	2	29	1									
	Total			1,628	100	2,153	100	3,374	100	2,436	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	438	26	515	29	892	26	875	36	5.3	4.1 ***	.21	4.7 **	.09	4.4 ***	.14	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	675	42	1,150	51	1,563	47	976	40								
	8	6-10 hrs	290	18	296	13	546	16	305	12									
	13	11-15 hrs	108	7	97	4	191	5	135	6									
	18	16-20 hrs	55	3	38	2	95	3	73	3									
	23	21-25 hrs	27	2	20	1	39	1	31	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	13	1	13	1	20	0	14	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	25	2	23	1	40	1	32	1									
	Total		1,631	100	2,152	100	3,386	100	2,441	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
reading		1	Very little	280	17	345	16	435	13	356	15	2.5	2.5	-.03	2.6 ***	-.16	2.5	-.06	
		2	Some	641	40	839	39	1,213	37	943	40								
		3	About half	431	27	565	27	995	29	677	27								
		4	Most	210	13	309	14	546	16	350	14								
		5	Almost all	65	4	89	4	191	6	108	4								
		Total		1,627	100	2,147	100	3,380	100	2,434	100								
tmreadinghrs																			
(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																			
tmreadinghrscol (Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)		1	0 hrs	11	1	12	1	15	1	9	0	5.3	5.9 ***	-.12	6.3 ***	-.19	5.8 **	-.10	
		2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	1,022	63	1,213	56	1,780	54	1,394	59								
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	376	23	598	28	954	28	648	26								
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	113	7	180	8	323	9	194	8								
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	59	3	65	3	149	4	100	4								
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	33	2	50	2	104	3	55	2								
		7	More than 25 hrs	8	1	20	1	40	1	20	1								
		Total		1,622	100	2,138	100	3,365	100	2,420	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	90	6	159	8	180	6	121	5	2.8	2.8 **	.09	2.8	.02	2.9	-.04	
		2	Some	436	27	609	29	965	29	642	27								
		3	Quite a bit	720	44	919	42	1,508	44	1,087	45								
		4	Very much	377	23	463	21	722	22	585	24								
		Total		1,623	100	2,150	100	3,375	100	2,435	100								
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	219	14	266	13	281	9	226	9	2.6	2.6	-.02	2.7 ***	-.13	2.7 ***	-.13	
		2	Some	513	32	671	32	1,077	32	778	32								
		3	Quite a bit	568	35	803	37	1,342	38	922	38								
		4	Very much	317	19	407	18	670	21	508	21								
		Total		1,617	100	2,147	100	3,370	100	2,434	100								
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	58	4	91	5	93	3	52	2	3.1	3.0 **	.09	3.1	.00	3.1	-.05	
		2	Some	315	19	448	21	663	19	466	20								
		3	Quite a bit	693	43	983	45	1,550	46	1,087	45								
		4	Very much	558	34	625	29	1,060	32	828	34								
		Total		1,624	100	2,147	100	3,366	100	2,433	100								
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	144	9	257	12	304	9	199	8	2.8	2.6 ***	.17	2.7 ***	.10	2.8	.04	
		2	Some	446	27	719	32	1,102	32	767	31								
		3	Quite a bit	622	39	757	37	1,288	38	898	37								
		4	Very much	409	25	415	19	677	20	568	24								
		Total		1,621	100	2,148	100	3,371	100	2,432	100								
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	304	19	332	16	542	16	304	13	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.5	.00	2.6 ***	-.14	
		2	Some	519	33	758	36	1,231	36	818	34								
		3	Quite a bit	498	31	682	31	1,079	32	835	34								
		4	Very much	298	18	371	18	517	16	476	19								
		Total		1,619	100	2,143	100	3,369	100	2,433	100								
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	162	11	202	10	230	7	160	7	2.7	2.7	.02	2.8 ***	-.12	2.8 ***	-.14	
		2	Some	491	30	660	31	937	28	664	28								
		3	Quite a bit	592	37	835	38	1,396	40	999	41								
		4	Very much	373	22	449	20	808	24	609	24								
		Total		1,618	100	2,146	100	3,371	100	2,432	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	204	13	309	16	366	12	265	12	2.6	2.6 *	.09	2.7	-.01	2.7	-.06	
		2	Some	469	29	645	30	1,046	31	682	28								
		3	Quite a bit	604	37	791	36	1,290	38	935	38								
		4	Very much	345	21	398	18	667	20	550	22								
		Total		1,622	100	2,143	100	3,369	100	2,432	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	145	9	235	13	258	9	176	8	2.8	2.6 ***	.20	2.8	-.01	2.9	-.06	
		2	Some	423	27	682	32	882	27	624	26								
		3	Quite a bit	605	37	763	35	1,304	38	936	39								
		4	Very much	446	27	462	20	926	26	704	28								
		Total		1,619	100	2,142	100	3,370	100	2,440	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	196	13	289	15	393	12	239	10	2.6	2.5 **	.11	2.6	.03	2.7 *	-.07	
		2	Some	516	32	780	36	1,170	34	754	31								
		3	Quite a bit	574	35	684	31	1,165	35	917	38								
		4	Very much	339	20	394	18	645	19	526	21								
		Total		1,625	100	2,147	100	3,373	100	2,436	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	226	14	325	16	431	13	276	12	2.6	2.5 **	.09	2.6	.00	2.7 *	-.08	
		2	Some	519	32	747	35	1,130	33	752	31								
		3	Quite a bit	538	33	683	31	1,172	35	886	36								
		4	Very much	336	20	392	18	643	19	527	21								
		Total		1,619	100	2,147	100	3,376	100	2,441	100								
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	16	1	50	3	48	2	43	2	3.0	3.0	.02	3.0	-.03	3.0	-.05	
		2	Fair	330	21	379	19	607	18	415	18								
		3	Good	876	53	1,183	54	1,894	55	1,359	55								
		4	Excellent	397	24	532	24	842	25	636	26								
		Total		1,619	100	2,144	100	3,391	100	2,453	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	46	3	74	4	109	4	98	4	3.1	3.1 *	-.08	3.1 *	-.06	3.1	.00	
		2	Probably no	276	17	290	14	462	13	381	15								
		3	Probably yes	788	49	1,016	47	1,722	49	1,177	48								
		4	Definitely yes	520	31	770	36	1,105	34	803	33								
		Total		1,630	100	2,150	100	3,398	100	2,459	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
21. Do you intend to return to this institution next year?^f																			
	returnexp	No		82	5	79	4	108	3	142	6	86%	88%	-.05	88% **	-.08	86%	.00	
		Yes		1,407	86	1,912	88	3,042	88	2,130	86								
		Not sure		139	9	164	9	248	8	201	9								
		Total		1,628	100	2,155	100	3,398	100	2,473	100								
22. To what extent have the faculty and staff at your institution done a good job helping students adapt to the changes brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic?																			
	covidexp	1	Very little	86	5	112	6	154	5	124	6	3.0	3.0	-.05	3.1 ***	-.11	3.0	-.03	
		2	Some	378	22	464	22	675	19	521	21								
		3	Quite a bit	672	41	828	37	1,407	40	1,008	41								
		4	Very much	501	31	751	35	1,168	36	820	33								
		Total		1,637	100	2,155	100	3,404	100	2,473	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	32	2	97	3	185	4	83	3	3.1	3.0	.05	2.9 ***	.15	3.1	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	397	27	1,007	28	1,899	32	766	25								
		3	Often	482	33	1,245	33	1,975	32	1,030	34								
		4	Very often	559	37	1,322	36	1,857	32	1,164	38								
			Total	1,470	100	3,671	100	5,916	100	3,043	100								△
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	188	13	612	18	695	13	397	14	2.5	2.4 ***	.12	2.5	.01	2.5	.01	
		2	Sometimes	603	42	1,540	42	2,505	43	1,237	41								
		3	Often	384	26	891	23	1,628	26	848	28								
		4	Very often	287	19	617	17	1,058	18	553	18								
			Total	1,462	100	3,660	100	5,886	100	3,035	100								△
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	93	6	382	11	473	8	234	8	2.7	2.6 ***	.17	2.6 ***	.12	2.7 *	.07	
		2	Sometimes	524	36	1,380	38	2,354	40	1,099	37								
		3	Often	485	33	1,177	32	1,933	32	1,031	34								
		4	Very often	356	24	716	19	1,118	20	663	22								
			Total	1,458	100	3,655	100	5,878	100	3,027	100								△
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	302	21	954	27	1,190	22	579	20	2.4	2.3 ***	.13	2.4	.05	2.4	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	530	37	1,285	34	2,216	37	1,081	35								
		3	Often	353	24	852	23	1,530	25	799	26								
		4	Very often	272	18	554	15	914	16	557	18								
			Total	1,457	100	3,645	100	5,850	100	3,016	100								△
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	113	8	339	11	376	7	196	6	2.9	2.7 ***	.18	2.9 *	.07	2.9	.04	
		2	Sometimes	361	25	1,059	30	1,631	29	849	28								
		3	Often	494	34	1,251	33	2,150	36	1,074	36								
		4	Very often	481	33	986	26	1,690	28	889	29								
			Total	1,449	100	3,635	100	5,847	100	3,008	100								△
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	228	16	485	15	736	13	322	11	2.6	2.5 **	.08	2.6	-.01	2.6 *	-.08	
		2	Sometimes	495	34	1,439	39	2,114	37	1,075	36								
		3	Often	391	27	1,054	28	1,779	29	953	32								
		4	Very often	329	22	657	17	1,204	20	649	21								
			Total	1,443	100	3,635	100	5,833	100	2,999	100								▽

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Your seniors compared with														
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers								
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%							
				KSU	IR Comparators	Effect size ^e	R2 Enrollment Peers	Effect size ^e	R2 Regional Peers	Effect size ^e								
				Mean	Mean		Mean		Mean									
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	58	5	153	5	256	5	130	5	3.0	2.9 ***	.13	2.9 ***	.11	2.9 *	.08
		2	Sometimes	300	21	955	28	1,550	28	783	27							
		3	Often	598	42	1,468	40	2,303	38	1,153	39							
		4	Very often	483	32	1,018	27	1,680	29	915	30							
		Total		1,439	100	3,594	100	5,789	100	2,981	100							
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	120	10	325	11	447	10	190	7	2.8	2.7 *	.07	2.7	.03	2.9 *	-.08
		2	Sometimes	418	30	1,137	33	1,767	32	827	28							
		3	Often	476	33	1,210	33	2,037	33	1,126	38							
		4	Very often	417	27	912	24	1,510	25	823	27							
		Total		1,431	100	3,584	100	5,761	100	2,966	100							
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	227	18	543	17	707	15	320	11	2.6	2.5 *	.07	2.6	-.03	2.7 ***	-.15
		2	Sometimes	425	31	1,243	36	1,837	32	867	30							
		3	Often	402	27	1,022	28	1,793	30	994	34							
		4	Very often	377	24	755	20	1,403	23	777	25							
		Total		1,431	100	3,563	100	5,740	100	2,958	100							
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	75	6	206	6	317	6	119	4	2.9	2.8 ***	.14	2.8 ***	.10	2.9	-.01
		2	Sometimes	335	24	1,027	30	1,558	28	770	26							
		3	Often	627	44	1,533	42	2,490	43	1,291	44							
		4	Very often	385	26	773	22	1,317	23	761	26							
		Total		1,422	100	3,539	100	5,682	100	2,941	100							
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rlperspect	1	Never	40	3	154	5	166	3	79	3	3.1	2.9 ***	.16	3.0 *	.07	3.0	.03
		2	Sometimes	277	20	818	24	1,244	23	618	21							
		3	Often	620	44	1,560	44	2,508	43	1,302	44							
		4	Very often	479	33	961	27	1,711	30	906	31							
		Total		1,416	100	3,493	100	5,629	100	2,905	100							
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1	Never	34	3	100	3	144	3	60	2	3.0	2.9 ***	.16	3.0 *	.07	3.0	.01
		2	Sometimes	308	23	926	28	1,375	26	695	24							
		3	Often	605	43	1,556	44	2,461	43	1,263	43							
		4	Very often	457	31	869	24	1,587	28	871	30							
		Total		1,404	100	3,451	100	5,567	100	2,889	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	14	1	42	2	52	1	27	1	3.2	3.1 ***	.11	△	3.2 **	.08	3.2	.00
		2	Sometimes	191	15	548	17	914	18	415	15								
		3	Often	612	44	1,578	46	2,501	43	1,274	44								
		4	Very often	583	40	1,271	35	2,082	37	1,155	40								
		Total		1,400	100	3,439	100	5,549	100	2,871	100								
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	274	20	653	20	1,217	23	464	17	2.4	2.4	.01	△	2.3 *	.07	2.5 ***	-.11
		2	Sometimes	573	41	1,392	41	2,243	39	1,099	38								
		3	Often	283	20	782	22	1,186	21	708	24								
		4	Very often	269	19	618	17	891	16	605	21								
		Total		1,399	100	3,445	100	5,537	100	2,876	100								
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	616	45	1,637	49	2,692	49	1,167	41	1.9	1.9 **	.09	△	1.8 ***	.10	2.0	-.05
		2	Sometimes	399	28	950	27	1,559	28	872	30								
		3	Often	201	15	477	13	738	13	457	16								
		4	Very often	177	12	361	10	538	10	365	13								
		Total		1,393	100	3,425	100	5,527	100	2,861	100								
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	434	31	1,140	34	1,919	37	785	28	2.2	2.0 ***	.12	△	2.0 ***	.16	2.2	-.02
		2	Sometimes	491	36	1,328	38	2,089	37	1,125	39								
		3	Often	278	20	595	17	924	16	571	20								
		4	Very often	185	13	338	10	553	10	358	13								
		Total		1,388	100	3,401	100	5,485	100	2,839	100								
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	354	26	941	28	1,601	30	591	21	2.2	2.1 *	.08	△	2.1 ***	.11	2.3 **	-.11
		2	Sometimes	590	43	1,464	43	2,302	41	1,232	43								
		3	Often	270	19	656	19	1,051	19	638	22								
		4	Very often	175	12	338	10	530	10	386	13								
		Total		1,389	100	3,399	100	5,484	100	2,847	100								
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	104	7	332	10	408	8	189	7	2.8	2.7 **	.08	△	2.8	-.03	2.8	-.02
		2	Some	400	30	1,028	31	1,458	27	787	28								
		3	Quite a bit	534	38	1,273	37	2,230	41	1,176	41								
		4	Very much	342	24	747	22	1,363	24	681	24								
		Total		1,380	100	3,380	100	5,459	100	2,833	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

		<i>Your seniors compared with</i>																	
		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers			
<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name^c</i>	<i>Values^d</i>	<i>Response options</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	35	3	109	4	179	4	86	3	3.1	3.0 ** △	.09	3.0 *** △	.11	3.1	.03	
		2	Some	232	18	666	20	1,134	21	513	19								
		3	Quite a bit	604	45	1,557	46	2,437	45	1,281	45								
		4	Very much	501	35	1,049	31	1,686	31	938	33								
		Total		1,372	100	3,381	100	5,436	100	2,818	100								
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	34	3	149	5	191	4	80	3	3.1	3.0 *** △	.14	3.0 ** △	.09	3.1	.04	
		2	Some	252	19	746	22	1,211	22	605	22								
		3	Quite a bit	598	44	1,457	43	2,308	42	1,185	42								
		4	Very much	477	34	994	30	1,700	32	926	33								
		Total		1,361	100	3,346	100	5,410	100	2,796	100								
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	82	7	216	7	264	6	118	4	2.9	2.9 * △	.07	3.0	.00	3.0 *	-.07	
		2	Some	293	22	794	24	1,207	23	595	22								
		3	Quite a bit	537	40	1,421	42	2,294	42	1,201	42								
		4	Very much	444	31	905	27	1,625	29	870	32								
		Total		1,356	100	3,336	100	5,390	100	2,784	100								
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	60	5	151	5	198	4	78	3	3.0	2.9 *** △	.11	3.0	.03	3.0	-.05	
		2	Some	278	22	806	25	1,245	24	616	22								
		3	Quite a bit	578	43	1,507	45	2,415	45	1,242	44								
		4	Very much	434	31	865	25	1,519	28	855	31								
		Total		1,350	100	3,329	100	5,377	100	2,791	100								
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	33	2	94	3	129	3	55	2	3.1	3.1	.05	3.1	.02	3.2	-.05	
		2	Some	237	18	619	19	1,005	19	489	18								
		3	Quite a bit	575	43	1,410	43	2,331	42	1,161	41								
		4	Very much	506	36	1,187	35	1,895	36	1,071	39								
		Total		1,351	100	3,310	100	5,360	100	2,776	100								
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	54	4	154	5	226	5	101	4	3.0	3.0	.02	3.0	-.01	3.1 *	-.08	
		2	Some	307	23	682	21	1,170	22	582	21								
		3	Quite a bit	540	41	1,431	43	2,265	41	1,104	39								
		4	Very much	441	32	1,040	31	1,693	33	989	36								
		Total		1,342	100	3,307	100	5,354	100	2,776	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your seniors compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name^c</i>	<i>Values^d</i>	<i>Response options</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	48	3	139	5	197	4	91	3	3.1	3.0 ** △	.09	3.0	.05	3.1	-.04	
		2	Some	285	22	714	21	1,131	21	545	20								
		3	Quite a bit	503	38	1,368	41	2,202	41	1,083	39								
		4	Very much	511	37	1,080	32	1,808	34	1,049	38								
		Total		1,347	100	3,301	100	5,338	100	2,768	100								
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	110	9	338	12	488	10	171	6	2.9	2.8 * △	.08	2.8 *	.06	3.0 ***	-.12	
		2	Some	357	27	870	26	1,503	28	644	23								
		3	Quite a bit	452	34	1,123	33	1,828	33	1,017	37								
		4	Very much	426	30	962	28	1,511	29	931	34								
		Total		1,345	100	3,293	100	5,330	100	2,763	100								
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	97	7	259	9	467	10	199	7	2.8	2.8	.04	2.7 ** △	.08	2.9 **	-.10	
		2	Some	397	30	920	28	1,618	30	674	24								
		3	Quite a bit	482	37	1,282	38	1,958	36	1,056	38								
		4	Very much	369	26	825	25	1,277	24	823	30								
		Total		1,345	100	3,286	100	5,320	100	2,752	100								
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	40	3	138	5	220	5	93	3	3.1	3.0 * △	.07	3.0 ** △	.08	3.1	-.04	
		2	Some	278	21	681	21	1,209	23	512	19								
		3	Quite a bit	538	41	1,390	41	2,212	40	1,153	41								
		4	Very much	480	35	1,061	33	1,652	33	989	37								
		Total		1,336	100	3,270	100	5,293	100	2,747	100								
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	38	3	116	4	156	3	68	3	3.1	3.0 * △	.07	3.0	.04	3.1	-.06	
		2	Some	262	20	678	21	1,124	22	513	18								
		3	Quite a bit	583	45	1,478	45	2,346	43	1,205	44								
		4	Very much	452	33	994	30	1,664	32	952	35								
		Total		1,335	100	3,266	100	5,290	100	2,738	100								
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	110	8	305	11	441	9	198	7	2.7	2.7	.06	2.7	.02	2.8 *	-.08	
		2	Some	415	32	1,027	31	1,749	32	822	30								
		3	Quite a bit	514	39	1,270	38	1,991	37	1,049	38								
		4	Very much	293	21	663	20	1,098	22	670	24								
		Total		1,332	100	3,265	100	5,279	100	2,739	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	37	3	104	4	165	3	72	3	3.2	3.1	.05	3.1	.04	3.2	-.02	
		2	Some	218	17	539	17	970	18	463	17								
		3	Quite a bit	543	42	1,415	43	2,225	42	1,135	41								
		4	Very much	528	38	1,203	36	1,922	37	1,073	39								
		Total		1,326	100	3,261	100	5,282	100	2,743	100								
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	121	9	332	10	556	10	233	8	2.8	2.6 ***	.17	2.6 ***	.15	2.7 *	.07	
		2	Sometimes	380	28	1,114	35	1,872	34	906	33								
		3	Often	510	39	1,164	36	1,833	36	1,003	38								
		4	Very often	307	24	600	19	955	20	574	21								
		Total		1,318	100	3,210	100	5,216	100	2,716	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	227	17	570	18	857	17	354	13	2.5	2.4 *	.07	2.5	.05	2.6 *	-.09	
		2	Sometimes	451	34	1,148	36	1,945	37	936	34								
		3	Often	393	30	963	30	1,557	30	901	34								
		4	Very often	240	19	525	16	845	16	518	19								
		Total		1,311	100	3,206	100	5,204	100	2,709	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	208	15	497	16	773	15	366	13	2.5	2.4 *	.08	2.5	.03	2.6 *	-.07	
		2	Sometimes	477	36	1,275	40	1,969	37	953	35								
		3	Often	414	33	958	30	1,676	33	903	34								
		4	Very often	209	16	458	14	771	15	471	17								
		Total		1,308	100	3,188	100	5,189	100	2,693	100								
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																			
a. Up to 5 pages <i>(Recoded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	wrshortnum	0	None	124	10	244	9	321	7	173	6	6.2	7.0 ***	-.14	7.1 ***	-.14	6.9 ***	-.12	
		1.5	1-2	287	22	635	20	944	20	528	20								
		4	3-5	415	32	909	29	1,615	30	862	32								
		8	6-10	232	18	649	20	1,091	21	559	21								
		13	11-15	120	9	318	10	522	10	277	10								
		18	16-20	54	4	176	5	274	5	130	5								
		23	More than 20	74	5	254	8	404	7	175	6								
Total		1,306	100	3,185	100	5,171	100	2,704	100										

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	409	32	954	31	1,319	28	712	27	2.9	3.0	-.01	3.4 **	-10	3.3 *	-.07	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	444	34	1,037	33	1,703	32	960	35								
	4	3-5	272	21	683	21	1,166	22	571	21									
	8	6-10	92	7	320	9	608	11	287	11									
	13	11-15	44	3	109	3	201	4	88	3									
	18	16-20	15	1	35	1	68	1	37	1									
	23	More than 20	25	2	38	1	85	2	39	1									
Total				1,301	100	3,176	100	5,150	100	2,694	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	693	53	1,691	55	2,570	50	1,394	51	1.9	1.6 *	.08	2.0	-.03	1.8	.01	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	399	30	988	30	1,631	31	858	32								
	4	3-5	107	8	281	8	506	10	234	9									
	8	6-10	50	4	123	4	224	4	110	4									
	13	11-15	28	2	44	1	121	2	49	2									
	18	16-20	9	1	23	1	39	1	22	1									
	23	More than 20	21	2	31	1	75	1	31	1									
Total				1,307	100	3,181	100	5,166	100	2,698	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages	(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)											69.9	68.7	.01	78.0 **	-.08	73.7	-.04
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																			
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	51	4	230	9	295	9	178	7	3.3	2.8 ***	.50	2.9 ***	.37	3.0 ***	.29	
		2	Sometimes	206	16	958	31	1,155	25	596	22								
		3	Often	351	27	1,001	31	1,670	31	875	33								
		4	Very often	701	53	995	30	2,037	35	1,042	38								
		Total				1,309	100	3,184	100	5,157	100								2,691
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	59	5	184	7	245	6	129	5	3.1	2.9 ***	.29	2.9 ***	.25	3.0 ***	.15	
		2	Sometimes	259	20	836	27	1,266	26	635	23								
		3	Often	410	31	1,220	38	1,911	36	993	37								
		4	Very often	578	44	939	29	1,728	31	929	34								
		Total				1,306	100	3,179	100	5,150	100								2,686

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	96	7	245	9	417	10	193	7	3.0	2.8 ***	.20	2.8 ***	.19	2.9 ***	.11	
		2	Sometimes	301	23	891	29	1,333	27	692	26								
		3	Often	372	29	1,080	33	1,739	33	923	35								
		4	Very often	537	40	963	29	1,662	30	877	32								
		Total		1,306	100	3,179	100	5,151	100	2,685	100								
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	92	7	232	8	462	10	187	7	3.0	2.9 **	.09	2.8 ***	.20	2.9 *	.08	
		2	Sometimes	346	27	857	27	1,599	31	780	28								
		3	Often	374	29	1,094	34	1,588	31	869	33								
		4	Very often	496	37	992	31	1,491	28	850	31								
		Total		1,308	100	3,175	100	5,140	100	2,686	100								
e. People with a sexual orientation other than your own	ddsexorient <i>(Comparison data are limited to NSSE 2022.)</i>	1	Never	107	9	224	10	444	10	222	9	2.9	2.7 ***	.18	2.8 ***	.16	2.8 **	.09	
		2	Sometimes	356	29	722	33	1,562	32	787	30								
		3	Often	330	25	698	30	1,591	31	860	32								
		4	Very often	508	37	638	27	1,539	27	819	29								
		Total		1,301	100	2,282	100	5,136	100	2,688	100								
f. People from a country other than your own	ddcountry <i>(Comparison data are limited to NSSE 2022.)</i>	1	Never	114	8	294	13	561	13	327	12	2.8	2.5 ***	.32	2.5 ***	.25	2.6 ***	.19	
		2	Sometimes	452	35	991	44	2,008	39	1,005	38								
		3	Often	325	26	564	24	1,415	27	731	28								
		4	Very often	415	31	436	19	1,160	21	624	23								
		Total		1,306	100	2,285	100	5,144	100	2,687	100								
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	52	5	116	4	143	3	54	2	3.0	3.0	.00	3.0	-.02	3.1 *	-.09	
		2	Sometimes	286	23	681	22	1,119	23	565	22								
		3	Often	529	41	1,386	43	2,313	44	1,171	44								
		4	Very often	432	31	978	30	1,553	30	874	32								
		Total		1,299	100	3,161	100	5,128	100	2,664	100								
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	87	7	221	7	322	6	130	5	2.9	2.9	.03	2.9	.05	2.9	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	334	27	880	27	1,514	29	739	27								
		3	Often	427	33	1,115	35	1,800	36	941	35								
		4	Very often	452	33	942	30	1,483	29	861	32								
		Total		1,300	100	3,158	100	5,119	100	2,671	100								

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSsummary	1	Never	75	6	187	7	302	6	116	4	2.9	2.9	.04	2.9	.05	3.0 *	▽	-.07
		2	Sometimes	342	27	885	27	1,514	29	675	25								
		3	Often	495	39	1,257	39	1,968	38	1,099	41								
		4	Very often	387	29	828	27	1,333	27	783	30								
		Total		1,299	100	3,157	100	5,117	100	2,673	100								
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																			
challenge		1	Not at all	10	1	46	2	54	1	35	1	5.5	5.5	.02	5.5	.02	5.5	-0.01	
		2		24	2	59	2	74	2	39	2								
		3		61	5	144	5	255	5	131	5								
		4		134	10	364	12	571	11	271	10								
		5		360	29	886	28	1,503	29	728	27								
		6		325	25	741	22	1,278	24	692	26								
		7	Very much	377	28	905	29	1,358	27	761	28								
Total		1,291	100	3,145	100	5,093	100	2,657	100										
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?^f																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	86	6	282	10	570	12	255	10	49%	49%	-.01	42% ***	.15	46%	.06	
			Do not plan to do	195	16	602	20	834	17	463	19								
			Plan to do	368	29	645	21	1,410	30	670	25								
			Done or in progress	645	49	1,611	49	2,280	42	1,271	46								
		Total		1,294	100	3,140	100	5,094	100	2,659	100								
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	164	13	341	12	730	15	333	13	25%	28%	-.06	24%	.04	29% *	▽	-.09
			Do not plan to do	687	54	1,662	53	2,591	51	1,235	47								
			Plan to do	110	8	227	7	474	11	282	11								
			Done or in progress	331	25	908	28	1,286	24	802	29								
		Total		1,292	100	3,138	100	5,081	100	2,652	100								
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	148	11	405	13	826	17	342	13	22%	21%	.02	19% *	.06	25%	-.07	
			Do not plan to do	710	56	1,774	57	2,624	51	1,304	50								
			Plan to do	138	11	276	9	616	13	325	12								
			Done or in progress	294	22	675	21	1,008	19	678	25								
		Total		1,290	100	3,130	100	5,074	100	2,649	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

		<i>Your seniors compared with</i>																	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	170	13	351	12	815	17	374	14	5%	4%	.01	4%	.03	7% **	▽	-.12
			Do not plan to do	943	75	2,460	78	3,552	68	1,773	67								
			Plan to do	115	8	176	5	494	11	296	11								
			Done or in progress	63	5	143	4	219	4	205	7								
			Total	1,291	100	3,130	100	5,080	100	2,648	100								
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	218	16	483	16	944	19	430	16	20%	19%	.02	17% **	.09	20%	△	.00
			Do not plan to do	633	50	1,710	55	2,691	51	1,329	50								
			Plan to do	182	14	320	11	613	14	362	14								
			Done or in progress	255	20	620	19	833	17	528	20								
			Total	1,288	100	3,133	100	5,081	100	2,649	100								
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	108	8	228	8	651	12	234	9	42%	45%	-.06	44%	-.04	48% ***	▽	-.13
			Do not plan to do	225	17	567	19	1,112	20	498	18								
			Plan to do	426	33	871	29	1,173	24	631	25								
			Done or in progress	531	42	1,465	45	2,144	44	1,282	48								
			Total	1,290	100	3,131	100	5,080	100	2,645	100								
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																			
	servcourse		1 None	644	52	1,179	39	2,029	40	975	37	1.6	1.8 ***	-.20	1.7 ***	-.19	1.8 ***	▽	-.27
			2 Some	506	38	1,582	49	2,401	47	1,253	48								
			3 Most	106	8	297	10	502	10	317	12								
			4 All	31	2	61	2	115	3	91	3								
			Total	1,287	100	3,119	100	5,047	100	2,636	100								
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																			
a. Students	QIstudent		1 Poor	12	1	47	2	63	1	34	1	5.6	5.6	.04	5.5	.05	5.6	.00	
			2	20	1	50	2	91	2	35	1								
			3	46	4	115	4	187	4	103	4								
			4	125	10	310	10	535	11	267	10								
			5	334	26	800	25	1,249	24	640	24								
			6	361	28	812	25	1,434	27	704	26								
			7 Excellent	374	29	927	30	1,445	29	828	31								
			— Not applicable	16	1	60	2	59	1	35	2								
			Total	1,288	100	3,121	100	5,063	100	2,646	100								

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	75	6	110	4	236	5	135	5	5.1	5.4 ***	-0.18	5.1	.03	5.1	.00	
		2		69	5	117	4	273	6	147	5								
		3		113	9	190	6	397	8	213	8								
		4		162	12	341	11	694	13	364	14								
		5		209	16	553	17	1,007	19	492	19								
		6		241	19	654	21	952	19	501	19								
		7	Excellent	385	30	1,103	36	1,359	27	755	29								
		—	Not applicable	36	3	54	2	134	3	34	1								
Total				1,290	100	3,122	100	5,052	100	2,641	100								
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	20	2	64	2	94	2	53	2	5.4	5.4	.01	5.4	.04	5.5	-.04	
		2		30	2	80	3	126	3	48	2								
		3		76	6	147	5	295	6	109	4								
		4		154	13	375	12	653	13	342	13								
		5		320	25	755	24	1,227	24	629	23								
		6		343	26	836	26	1,382	27	748	28								
		7	Excellent	335	26	835	27	1,228	25	696	27								
		—	Not applicable	8	1	30	1	56	1	17	1								
Total				1,286	100	3,122	100	5,061	100	2,642	100								
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	57	5	137	5	214	5	118	5	4.9	5.1 *	-0.08	5.0	-0.03	5.0 *	-0.08	
		2		71	6	104	4	188	4	95	4								
		3		81	6	162	5	301	6	142	5								
		4		134	10	324	10	601	12	342	13								
		5		187	15	495	15	886	17	514	19								
		6		195	16	516	16	903	17	485	18								
		7	Excellent	226	18	593	19	864	17	507	19								
		—	Not applicable	330	25	788	26	1,099	22	441	17								
Total				1,281	100	3,119	100	5,056	100	2,644	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your seniors compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	52	4	159	6	236	5	134	5	5.0	5.0	-.02	5.0	.01	5.0	.01	
		2		69	5	137	5	260	5	141	5								
		3		110	9	220	7	369	7	195	7								
		4		174	13	381	12	720	14	380	14								
		5		249	20	613	20	971	19	525	20								
		6		251	20	628	20	927	18	486	18								
		7	Excellent	271	21	663	22	964	21	564	22								
		—	Not applicable	111	9	318	10	617	11	220	8								
Total				1,287	100	3,119	100	5,064	100	2,645	100								
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	28	2	66	2	91	2	49	2	3.1	3.1	-.01	3.1	-.03	3.1	.02	
		2	Some	260	21	602	19	968	20	546	21								
		3	Quite a bit	566	45	1,448	47	2,264	44	1,240	47								
		4	Very much	431	32	992	32	1,714	34	802	30								
		Total				1,285	100	3,108	100	5,037	100								2,637
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	68	6	211	7	316	7	121	4	2.9	2.8 *	.07	2.8	.02	2.9	-.04	
		2	Some	350	28	852	28	1,361	27	708	27								
		3	Quite a bit	518	40	1,317	42	2,117	41	1,134	43								
		4	Very much	352	26	721	23	1,244	25	679	26								
		Total				1,288	100	3,101	100	5,038	100								2,642
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	101	8	350	12	598	12	223	9	2.9	2.7 ***	.21	2.7 ***	.17	2.9	.04	
		2	Some	281	22	871	29	1,359	26	633	25								
		3	Quite a bit	503	40	1,137	36	1,845	37	1,003	37								
		4	Very much	398	29	742	23	1,227	25	771	29								
		Total				1,283	100	3,100	100	5,029	100								2,630
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	204	16	571	19	712	16	332	13	2.6	2.5 ***	.12	2.6	.01	2.7	-.05	
		2	Some	364	29	1,019	32	1,545	30	793	30								
		3	Quite a bit	419	33	929	30	1,656	32	935	36								
		4	Very much	295	22	576	18	1,124	21	570	21								
		Total				1,282	100	3,095	100	5,037	100								2,630

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				<i>Your seniors compared with</i>															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name^c</i>	<i>Values^d</i>	<i>Response options</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Effect size^e</i>	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	100	8	350	12	462	10	203	8	2.8	2.7 ***	.16	2.8 *	.07	2.8	-.02	
		2	Some	335	27	944	30	1,451	29	663	25								
		3	Quite a bit	502	40	1,135	37	1,934	38	1,089	41								
		4	Very much	341	25	665	21	1,187	23	676	25								
		Total		1,278	100	3,094	100	5,034	100	2,631	100								
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	110	9	365	12	567	12	249	10	2.8	2.7 **	.10	2.7 *	.08	2.8	-.02	
		2	Some	373	31	938	30	1,450	28	683	26								
		3	Quite a bit	458	36	1,093	36	1,834	37	1,029	39								
		4	Very much	338	25	705	22	1,179	23	666	25								
		Total		1,279	100	3,101	100	5,030	100	2,627	100								
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	439	34	1,148	37	1,698	34	824	32	2.1	2.0 **	.10	2.1	.00	2.2	-.07	
		2	Some	423	33	1,096	35	1,749	34	889	34								
		3	Quite a bit	267	21	578	19	1,035	21	580	22								
		4	Very much	150	11	275	9	549	11	334	13								
		Total		1,279	100	3,097	100	5,031	100	2,627	100								
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	162	13	527	18	914	18	357	14	2.6	2.5 ***	.17	2.5 ***	.13	2.6	.00	
		2	Some	393	32	1,037	33	1,599	31	743	28								
		3	Quite a bit	432	34	1,004	32	1,598	33	960	36								
		4	Very much	292	21	522	17	903	18	563	21								
		Total		1,279	100	3,090	100	5,014	100	2,623	100								
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	317	25	842	27	1,287	26	530	21	2.3	2.2 *	.07	2.2	.02	2.4 ***	-.12	
		2	Some	457	37	1,166	37	1,861	37	942	35								
		3	Quite a bit	330	26	754	25	1,289	26	774	30								
		4	Very much	169	12	333	11	582	12	382	14								
		Total		1,273	100	3,095	100	5,019	100	2,628	100								
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	27	2	106	4	111	3	63	3	3.3	3.2 *	.08	3.2 *	.07	3.3	-.03	
		2	Disagree	99	8	240	8	374	8	197	8								
		3	Agree	638	50	1,568	50	2,737	53	1,248	47								
		4	Strongly agree	515	40	1,186	38	1,811	36	1,118	43								
		Total		1,279	100	3,100	100	5,033	100	2,626	100								

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	110	9	270	9	329	7	145	6	2.8	2.8	-.02	2.9 *	-.08	3.0 ***	-.20	
		2	Disagree	276	22	624	20	1,035	20	458	17				▽				
		3	Agree	619	48	1,557	50	2,627	51	1,359	51								
		4	Strongly agree	270	21	642	21	1,038	21	662	26								
		Total	1,275	100	3,093	100	5,029	100	2,624	100									
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	94	8	255	9	293	6	128	5	2.8	2.8	.00	2.9 *	-.07	3.0 ***	-.20	
		2	Disagree	303	24	692	22	1,123	22	507	19				▽				
		3	Agree	621	49	1,486	47	2,576	51	1,303	50								
		4	Strongly agree	261	20	663	21	1,036	21	687	26								
		Total	1,279	100	3,096	100	5,028	100	2,625	100									
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recoded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	4	0	7	0	13	0	15	1	15.0	16.0 ***	▽	-.11	15.5	-.06	14.7	.03
		3	1-5 hrs	170	14	329	11	571	12	330	13								
		8	6-10 hrs	280	23	688	22	1,100	21	619	23								
		13	11-15 hrs	242	19	593	19	1,025	20	589	22								
		18	16-20 hrs	254	19	563	18	969	19	499	19								
		23	21-25 hrs	142	11	379	12	589	12	250	10								
		28	26-30 hrs	83	6	233	8	338	7	126	5								
33	More than 30 hrs	102	8	294	10	415	8	199	8										
Total	1,277	100	3,086	100	5,020	100	2,627	100											

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	693	55	1,692	56	2,615	53	1,165	45	3.8	3.6	.04	4.0	-.03	4.8 ***	-.14	
	(Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	299	23	754	24	1,161	23	661	25								
	8	6-10 hrs	131	10	289	9	501	9	352	13									
	13	11-15 hrs	62	5	160	5	368	7	216	8									
	18	16-20 hrs	46	4	90	3	195	4	122	5									
	23	21-25 hrs	25	2	39	1	86	2	37	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	10	1	18	1	41	1	28	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	11	1	42	1	51	1	37	1									
	Total			1,277	100	3,084	100	5,018	100	2,618	100								
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	1,051	83	2,446	80	4,006	80	2,070	79	2.5	2.7	-.04	3.0 *	-.07	2.9	-.06	
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	29	2	92	3	109	2	73	3								
	8	6-10 hrs	42	3	191	6	228	4	138	5									
	13	11-15 hrs	57	4	122	4	209	4	135	5									
	18	16-20 hrs	69	6	122	4	301	6	137	5									
	23	21-25 hrs	13	1	49	2	79	2	28	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	4	0	21	1	29	1	15	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	9	1	38	1	48	1	26	1									
	Total			1,274	100	3,081	100	5,009	100	2,622	100								
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	342	27	916	31	1,684	36	839	32	16.8	15.8 *	.07	13.9 ***	.22	15.0 ***	.14	
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	38	3	122	4	204	4	103	4								
	8	6-10 hrs	87	7	172	6	305	6	181	7									
	13	11-15 hrs	101	8	224	7	393	7	227	9									
	18	16-20 hrs	151	11	337	10	613	11	296	11									
	23	21-25 hrs	137	11	339	10	528	10	272	10									
	28	26-30 hrs	128	10	231	7	377	7	183	7									
	33	More than 30 hrs	292	24	740	24	907	19	519	21									
	Total			1,276	100	3,081	100	5,011	100	2,620	100								
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs											19.3	18.6	.05	16.9 ***	.18	17.8 **	.11	
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																		

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												<i>Your seniors compared with</i>							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	774	62	1,771	58	2,930	60	1,341	53	3.0	2.8	.04	3.0	.00	3.4	-.06	
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	295	22	876	28	1,180	23	770	29								
	8	6-10 hrs	94	7	213	7	449	9	229	8									
	13	11-15 hrs	34	3	96	3	190	3	127	5									
	18	16-20 hrs	31	2	54	2	133	3	66	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	23	2	22	1	50	1	27	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	9	1	10	0	23	0	18	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	12	1	41	2	48	1	32	1									
	Total			1,272	100	3,083	100	5,003	100	2,610	100								
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	27	2	82	3	135	3	88	3	11.4	10.8 *	.07	11.0	.05	11.2	.02	
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	317	24	811	26	1,348	27	643	24								
	8	6-10 hrs	359	28	949	30	1,460	28	730	28									
	13	11-15 hrs	258	20	552	18	905	18	510	19									
	18	16-20 hrs	158	13	349	11	567	12	322	12									
	23	21-25 hrs	79	7	127	4	245	5	140	5									
	28	26-30 hrs	24	2	80	3	109	2	58	2									
	33	More than 30 hrs	53	4	131	5	239	6	126	5									
	Total			1,275	100	3,081	100	5,008	100	2,617	100								
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	820	64	1,953	63	2,974	58	1,638	62	5.6	6.3	-.06	6.2	-.05	6.4 *	-.07	
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	137	11	349	11	710	14	298	12								
	8	6-10 hrs	74	6	159	5	359	8	144	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	60	5	108	3	219	4	104	4									
	18	16-20 hrs	35	3	85	3	169	3	80	3									
	23	21-25 hrs	24	2	33	1	71	1	33	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	10	1	34	1	51	1	23	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	114	9	354	12	448	10	295	12									
	Total			1,274	100	3,075	100	5,001	100	2,615	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	213	16	729	28	689	15	508	20	5.5	4.2 *** △	.24	5.4	.01	5.1	.06	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	639	50	1,639	50	2,678	52	1,355	51								
	8	6-10 hrs	264	22	461	14	1,018	20	437	16									
	13	11-15 hrs	81	6	130	4	339	7	144	6									
	18	16-20 hrs	35	3	59	2	153	4	83	3									
	23	21-25 hrs	17	1	24	1	54	1	36	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	6	0	12	0	23	1	18	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	20	1	36	1	61	1	34	1									
	Total		1,275	100	3,090	100	5,015	100	2,615	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
reading	1	Very little	266	22	540	18	649	14	430	17	2.5	2.6 ** ▽	-.09	2.8 *** ▽	-.26	2.6 ** ▽	-.10		
	2	Some	413	33	1,026	33	1,486	29	851	33									
	3	About half	305	24	796	26	1,412	28	716	28									
	4	Most	203	16	512	17	966	19	427	16									
	5	Almost all	80	6	193	7	482	9	181	7									
	Total		1,267	100	3,067	100	4,995	100	2,605	100									
tmreadinghrs		(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																	
				6.1		6.8 *** ▽		-.11		7.3 *** ▽		-.19		6.5		-.05			
tmreadinghrscol (Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	1	0 hrs	4	0	7	0	13	0	15	1	6.1	6.8 *** ▽	-.11	7.3 *** ▽	-.19	6.5	-.05		
	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	709	58	1,547	50	2,323	47	1,391	54									
	3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	310	24	869	28	1,426	29	719	27									
	4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	127	9	295	10	557	11	231	9									
	5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	58	5	182	6	341	7	118	4									
	6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	35	3	117	4	199	4	73	3									
	7	More than 25 hrs	22	2	42	2	120	2	53	2									
	Total		1,265	100	3,059	100	4,979	100	2,600	100									

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NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												<i>Your seniors compared with</i>							
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	91	7	172	6	217	5	105	4	2.9	3.0	-.02	3.0 ***	-.13	3.1 ***	-.20	
		2	Some	295	23	723	24	1,026	20	469	18								
		3	Quite a bit	477	38	1,208	39	2,084	41	1,072	41								
		4	Very much	409	31	970	31	1,680	34	972	37								
		Total		1,272	100	3,073	100	5,007	100	2,618	100								
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	111	9	247	9	331	7	154	6	2.9	2.8	.02	2.9 **	-.10	3.0 ***	-.17	
		2	Some	324	26	805	26	1,179	23	557	22								
		3	Quite a bit	454	36	1,181	38	1,957	39	998	38								
		4	Very much	387	30	838	27	1,535	32	903	35								
		Total		1,276	100	3,071	100	5,002	100	2,612	100								
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	32	3	91	3	125	3	55	2	3.3	3.2	.06	3.3	-.01	3.3	-.03	
		2	Some	165	13	436	15	679	13	319	13								
		3	Quite a bit	482	38	1,194	39	1,966	39	1,021	38								
		4	Very much	594	46	1,349	43	2,234	46	1,216	46								
		Total		1,273	100	3,070	100	5,004	100	2,611	100								
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	101	8	261	8	420	8	202	7	3.0	2.9 *	.08	2.9	.04	3.0	-.03	
		2	Some	283	22	774	25	1,215	23	559	21								
		3	Quite a bit	464	37	1,074	35	1,779	35	932	36								
		4	Very much	425	34	959	31	1,594	33	927	36								
		Total		1,273	100	3,068	100	5,008	100	2,620	100								
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	111	9	253	9	464	10	166	7	2.9	2.9	-.02	2.9	.06	3.0 *	-.09	
		2	Some	307	24	724	24	1,246	24	582	22								
		3	Quite a bit	407	32	1,042	33	1,774	35	945	36								
		4	Very much	450	34	1,053	34	1,523	30	921	35								
		Total		1,275	100	3,072	100	5,007	100	2,614	100								
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	67	5	164	6	227	5	96	4	3.1	3.0 *	.08	3.0	.01	3.1 *	-.07	
		2	Some	246	20	634	21	1,007	21	462	18								
		3	Quite a bit	487	39	1,242	40	1,991	38	1,070	41								
		4	Very much	478	36	1,025	33	1,784	36	990	37								
		Total		1,278	100	3,065	100	5,009	100	2,618	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

		<i>Your seniors compared with</i>																	
		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers			
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	168	14	395	14	496	10	246	10	2.7	2.8	-.03	2.9 ***	-.14	2.9 ***	-.18	
		2	Some	318	26	752	25	1,217	24	571	22								
		3	Quite a bit	421	33	1,036	33	1,751	35	932	35								
		4	Very much	366	27	882	28	1,536	31	867	33								
		Total		1,273	100	3,065	100	5,000	100	2,616	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	141	12	352	12	405	9	200	8	2.8	2.7 *	.07	2.9 **	-.10	3.0 ***	-.14	
		2	Some	310	25	853	28	1,166	23	577	22								
		3	Quite a bit	405	31	983	32	1,752	34	927	35								
		4	Very much	418	31	878	28	1,676	34	914	34								
		Total		1,274	100	3,066	100	4,999	100	2,618	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	129	11	306	11	492	11	184	7	2.8	2.8	.04	2.8	.02	2.9 **	-.10	
		2	Some	312	25	840	27	1,340	27	651	25								
		3	Quite a bit	450	36	1,043	34	1,742	34	953	36								
		4	Very much	381	29	883	28	1,428	29	833	32								
		Total		1,272	100	3,072	100	5,002	100	2,621	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	226	19	445	15	644	14	239	9	2.6	2.6	-.04	2.7 ***	-.12	2.8 ***	-.25	
		2	Some	344	27	906	30	1,410	28	681	26								
		3	Quite a bit	383	30	968	31	1,638	31	929	35								
		4	Very much	323	24	748	24	1,317	27	771	29								
		Total		1,276	100	3,067	100	5,009	100	2,620	100								
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	31	3	116	4	145	3	71	3	3.1	3.1	.03	3.1	.03	3.2 **	-.10	
		2	Fair	212	17	463	16	775	16	328	13								
		3	Good	585	46	1,470	47	2,446	48	1,226	46								
		4	Excellent	446	34	1,014	33	1,649	33	1,005	38								
		Total		1,274	100	3,063	100	5,015	100	2,630	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	45	3	178	6	176	4	102	4	3.2	3.1	.05	3.2	.00	3.2 *	-.07	
		2	Probably no	188	15	417	14	717	14	340	13								
		3	Probably yes	553	44	1,287	41	2,185	43	1,066	40								
		4	Definitely yes	493	38	1,195	39	1,950	39	1,133	43								
		Total		1,279	100	3,077	100	5,028	100	2,641	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		IR Comparators		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		Your seniors compared with				
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
				22. To what extent have the faculty and staff at your institution done a good job helping students adapt to the changes brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic?														
	covidexp	1	Very little	86	7	259	9	322	7	134	5	2.9	2.9	.00	3.0 **	-.09	3.0 **	-.11
		2	Some	312	25	657	22	1,084	21	545	20							
		3	Quite a bit	455	35	1,110	35	1,893	36	1,024	38							
		4	Very much	422	33	1,045	34	1,726	37	941	36							
		Total		1,275	100	3,071	100	5,025	100	2,644	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
1 a. askquest	1,903	2.74	2.75	2.66	2.78	.020	.017	.012	.016	.87	.82	.81	.84	3,948	3,356	4,009	.551	.000	.107	-.02	.10	-.05
b. CLaskhelp	1,887	2.42	2.42	2.49	2.51	.021	.019	.013	.017	.93	.92	.87	.88	4,126	3,350	3,946	.906	.005	.001	.00	-.08	-.10
c. CLexplain	1,891	2.48	2.46	2.53	2.57	.021	.018	.012	.017	.90	.85	.83	.84	3,927	3,299	3,905	.315	.059	.001	.03	-.05	-.10
d. CLstudy	1,881	2.26	2.19	2.28	2.42	.023	.020	.014	.019	.98	.95	.93	.94	4,096	3,389	4,455	.027	.391	.000	.07	-.02	-.17
e. CLproject	1,878	2.41	2.41	2.60	2.61	.021	.019	.013	.017	.90	.90	.84	.85	4,085	3,309	3,900	.763	.000	.000	.01	-.22	-.22
f. present	1,869	1.86	2.11	2.18	2.15	.021	.019	.013	.018	.90	.89	.87	.90	4,073	6,301	4,432	.000	.000	.000	-.28	-.37	-.32
2 a. RIintegrate	1,858	2.52	2.54	2.58	2.62	.021	.019	.013	.017	.90	.87	.84	.85	3,882	3,291	3,863	.496	.007	.000	-.02	-.08	-.12
b. RISocietal	1,850	2.57	2.51	2.57	2.69	.021	.019	.013	.018	.91	.89	.89	.88	4,000	3,399	3,895	.032	.796	.000	.07	.01	-.13
c. RIDiverse	1,833	2.68	2.50	2.60	2.75	.022	.020	.014	.018	.93	.91	.91	.90	3,979	6,128	3,867	.000	.002	.007	.20	.08	-.08
d. RIownview	1,804	2.84	2.75	2.79	2.87	.020	.018	.012	.016	.83	.81	.79	.81	3,921	3,254	3,836	.000	.020	.344	.11	.07	-.03
e. RIPerspect	1,797	2.98	2.90	2.97	2.98	.019	.018	.012	.016	.81	.80	.77	.77	3,878	3,267	3,775	.002	.551	.930	.10	.02	.00
f. RInewview	1,774	2.90	2.77	2.85	2.89	.020	.018	.012	.016	.82	.82	.78	.79	3,741	5,880	3,729	.000	.022	.740	.15	.06	.01
g. RIconnect	1,762	3.09	3.01	3.02	3.08	.018	.017	.012	.015	.76	.75	.75	.73	3,702	3,291	3,722	.001	.002	.545	.11	.09	.02
3 a. SFcareer	1,768	2.16	2.29	2.18	2.37	.022	.021	.015	.020	.94	.94	.94	.95	3,785	5,827	3,828	.000	.561	.000	-.14	-.02	-.22
b. SFotherwork	1,760	1.69	1.71	1.68	1.85	.022	.021	.014	.020	.94	.92	.89	.95	3,770	3,184	4,106	.580	.599	.000	-.02	.02	-.16
c. SFdiscuss	1,755	1.90	1.87	1.82	2.02	.023	.020	.014	.020	.95	.90	.89	.95	3,628	5,736	4,084	.430	.005	.000	.03	.08	-.13
d. SFperform	1,759	2.06	2.08	2.00	2.22	.022	.020	.014	.019	.93	.87	.87	.90	3,623	3,179	4,093	.632	.015	.000	-.02	.07	-.17
4 a. memorize	1,753	2.97	2.91	2.91	2.94	.019	.019	.013	.017	.81	.84	.82	.80	3,706	3,414	4,063	.041	.027	.287	.07	.06	.03
b. HOapply	1,739	2.87	2.83	2.82	2.89	.020	.018	.013	.017	.82	.81	.81	.79	3,701	5,682	3,665	.092	.026	.493	.06	.06	-.02
c. HOanalyze	1,730	2.89	2.82	2.85	2.87	.020	.019	.013	.017	.83	.83	.81	.81	3,670	5,626	4,006	.017	.087	.458	.08	.05	.02
d. HOevaluate	1,727	2.99	2.85	2.89	2.93	.019	.018	.013	.017	.78	.81	.79	.79	3,635	3,346	4,000	.000	.000	.010	.17	.13	.08
e. HOform	1,719	2.97	2.85	2.88	2.90	.020	.019	.013	.017	.81	.82	.80	.80	3,610	5,594	3,989	.000	.000	.008	.15	.11	.09
5 a. ETgoals	1,715	3.06	3.01	3.02	3.00	.020	.018	.013	.017	.81	.79	.79	.79	3,561	5,568	3,638	.089	.104	.021	.06	.05	.07
b. ETorganize	1,706	2.95	2.92	2.93	2.90	.021	.020	.014	.018	.89	.86	.86	.86	3,616	5,541	3,960	.355	.510	.126	.03	.02	.05
c. ETexample	1,704	2.98	2.92	2.96	2.94	.021	.019	.014	.018	.87	.84	.85	.85	3,615	5,543	3,952	.058	.537	.175	.06	.02	.04
d. ETdraftfb	1,704	2.91	2.82	2.81	2.79	.022	.021	.015	.019	.93	.92	.91	.90	3,609	5,537	3,943	.003	.000	.000	.10	.11	.13
e. ETfeedback	1,696	2.75	2.66	2.65	2.69	.023	.021	.015	.019	.94	.92	.92	.90	3,589	5,501	3,936	.007	.001	.046	.09	.10	.06
f. etcriteria	1,693	3.02	2.96	2.94	2.94	.021	.019	.014	.018	.85	.82	.84	.83	3,584	5,467	3,914	.028	.001	.001	.07	.10	.10
g. etreview	1,688	2.99	2.91	2.93	2.95	.019	.019	.013	.017	.80	.82	.80	.80	3,544	5,450	3,908	.004	.027	.174	.10	.06	.04
h. etprefer	1,685	2.63	2.53	2.58	2.62	.022	.020	.014	.019	.91	.88	.87	.88	3,570	5,441	3,897	.002	.067	.856	.10	.05	.01
i. etdemonstrate	1,684	3.13	3.08	3.07	3.06	.020	.019	.013	.017	.80	.80	.80	.81	3,567	3,211	3,894	.049	.014	.009	.07	.07	.09

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^l			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
6 a. QRconclude	1,673	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.66	.021	.020	.014	.018	.87	.86	.86	.85	3,534	5,360	3,855	.002	.000	.351	.11	.13	.03
b. QRproblem	1,667	2.44	2.34	2.37	2.49	.023	.021	.015	.019	.95	.90	.90	.90	3,426	3,077	3,495	.001	.009	.073	.11	.08	-.06
c. QRevaluate	1,660	2.40	2.32	2.35	2.45	.023	.021	.015	.019	.92	.88	.89	.89	3,430	3,117	3,822	.007	.066	.118	.09	.06	-.05
7 a. wrshortnum	1,663	5.28	6.24	5.92	6.22	.124	.131	.092	.123	5.05	5.61	5.59	5.70	3,504	3,527	3,747	.000	.000	.000	-.18	-.12	-.17
b. wrmednum	1,659	1.84	2.17	2.25	1.99	.078	.079	.058	.070	3.19	3.40	3.53	3.25	3,489	3,523	3,807	.003	.000	.165	-.10	-.12	-.05
c. wrlongnum	1,662	.86	1.00	1.08	1.01	.071	.072	.053	.067	2.89	3.08	3.20	3.12	3,500	3,531	3,691	.170	.011	.117	-.05	-.07	-.05
— wrpages	1,651	43.12	50.57	51.66	48.45	1.751	1.796	1.334	1.590	71.15	76.85	80.25	73.54	3,477	3,573	3,603	.003	.000	.024	-.10	-.11	-.07
8 a. DDrace	1,663	3.13	2.83	2.91	2.98	.023	.022	.016	.020	.93	.93	.95	.94	3,502	5,312	3,811	.000	.000	.000	.32	.24	.17
b. DDeconomic	1,664	3.00	2.85	2.89	2.99	.023	.021	.015	.019	.94	.91	.90	.89	3,498	5,297	3,479	.000	.000	.747	.17	.12	.01
c. DDreligion	1,660	2.93	2.80	2.81	2.91	.024	.023	.016	.020	.96	.97	.95	.94	3,498	5,291	3,800	.000	.000	.687	.13	.12	.01
d. DDpolitical	1,663	2.87	2.80	2.73	2.87	.024	.022	.016	.020	.98	.95	.96	.94	3,503	5,297	3,491	.037	.000	.928	.07	.15	.00
e. ddsexorient	1,661	2.87	2.72	2.79	2.90	.025	.028	.016	.020	1.01	.97	.96	.94	2,879	3,080	3,438	.000	.006	.396	.15	.08	-.03
f. ddcountry	1,662	2.65	2.42	2.43	2.62	.025	.027	.016	.021	1.01	.95	.96	.96	2,714	3,084	3,476	.000	.000	.242	.24	.23	.04
9 a. LSreading	1,660	2.96	2.91	2.91	2.97	.020	.019	.013	.017	.80	.80	.76	.76	3,479	5,267	3,479	.032	.026	.860	.07	.07	-.01
b. LSnotes	1,655	2.92	2.89	2.81	2.88	.022	.021	.014	.019	.89	.89	.86	.86	3,474	5,249	3,789	.354	.000	.215	.03	.12	.04
c. LSsummary	1,656	2.85	2.81	2.75	2.84	.021	.020	.014	.018	.87	.85	.85	.83	3,479	5,259	3,471	.240	.000	.738	.04	.11	.01
10 challenge	1,653	5.27	5.28	5.27	5.24	.032	.030	.020	.027	1.29	1.27	1.22	1.25	3,467	3,076	3,774	.781	.995	.446	-.01	.00	.02
11 a. intern ^l	1,656	6%	6%	5%	7%	.006	.006	.004	.006	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.900	.375	.137	.00	.03	-.05
b. leader ^l	1,649	6%	7%	7%	9%	.006	.006	.004	.006	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.222	.500	.003	-.04	-.02	-.10
c. learncom ^l	1,646	9%	8%	7%	13%	.007	.006	.004	.007	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.239	.051	.000	.04	.06	-.14
d. abroad ^l	1,649	3%	2%	2%	3%	.004	.003	.002	.004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.155	.020	.619	.05	.07	-.02
e. research ^l	1,648	6%	4%	4%	5%	.006	.004	.003	.005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.002	.001	.523	.11	.10	.02
f. capstone ^l	1,649	3%	2%	2%	3%	.004	.004	.002	.004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.165	.033	.499	.05	.06	.02
12 servcourse	1,643	1.47	1.58	1.60	1.71	.017	.016	.012	.016	.69	.68	.69	.73	3,435	5,159	3,728	.000	.000	.000	-.16	-.19	-.34
13 a. QIstudent	1,609	5.26	5.25	5.34	5.39	.035	.034	.023	.030	1.41	1.43	1.34	1.35	3,341	2,988	3,686	.922	.045	.004	.00	-.06	-.09
b. QIadvisor	1,611	5.40	5.47	5.22	5.31	.039	.037	.027	.035	1.55	1.53	1.60	1.60	3,371	5,035	3,684	.195	.000	.078	-.04	.12	.06
c. QIfaculty	1,600	5.26	5.26	5.27	5.24	.036	.034	.024	.031	1.44	1.43	1.40	1.42	3,351	5,034	3,670	.891	.843	.733	.00	-.01	.01
d. QIstaff	1,390	5.21	5.14	5.14	5.05	.042	.041	.029	.037	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	2,863	4,362	3,298	.256	.191	.004	.04	.04	.10
e. QIadmin	1,505	5.26	5.13	5.06	4.92	.039	.039	.029	.037	1.52	1.58	1.61	1.63	3,117	4,637	3,319	.019	.000	.000	.08	.12	.21

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
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														IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
14 a. empstudy	1,635	3.01	3.01	3.01	2.95	.019	.018	.013	.017	.78	.76	.76	.77	3,415	5,136	3,715	.806	.996	.029	-.01	.00	.07
b. SEacademic	1,631	2.93	2.86	2.91	2.90	.021	.020	.014	.018	.87	.84	.84	.83	3,408	5,128	3,711	.010	.372	.331	.09	.03	.03
c. SElearnsup	1,623	3.09	2.92	2.94	2.99	.023	.022	.016	.020	.92	.94	.93	.92	3,392	5,111	3,700	.000	.000	.001	.18	.16	.11
d. SEdiverse	1,622	2.66	2.54	2.65	2.70	.025	.023	.016	.021	.99	.96	.96	.94	3,396	3,081	3,397	.000	.661	.242	.12	.01	-.04
e. SEsocial	1,623	2.86	2.73	2.83	2.87	.023	.022	.015	.019	.93	.93	.90	.88	3,370	5,108	3,392	.000	.288	.792	.14	.03	-.01
f. SEwellness	1,628	2.87	2.80	2.80	2.84	.023	.021	.016	.020	.93	.90	.93	.90	3,399	5,111	3,701	.032	.017	.353	.07	.07	.03
g. SENonacad	1,617	2.30	2.15	2.27	2.28	.025	.023	.016	.021	1.02	.97	.97	.97	3,324	3,005	3,386	.000	.247	.392	.16	.04	.03
h. SEactivities	1,621	2.74	2.63	2.73	2.82	.024	.023	.016	.020	.97	.96	.95	.89	3,392	5,102	3,336	.001	.880	.010	.11	.00	-.09
i. SEevents	1,626	2.29	2.22	2.34	2.43	.025	.023	.016	.021	1.00	.95	.96	.94	3,334	3,047	3,387	.034	.107	.000	.07	-.05	-.15
15 a. sbmyself	1,626	3.22	3.19	3.20	3.19	.017	.017	.011	.015	.68	.70	.64	.66	3,398	3,015	3,696	.234	.572	.302	.04	.02	.03
b. sbvalued	1,620	2.91	2.88	2.94	2.94	.019	.018	.012	.016	.75	.77	.70	.73	3,386	2,985	3,687	.351	.134	.116	.03	-.05	-.05
c. sbcommunity	1,626	2.84	2.85	2.92	2.96	.020	.019	.012	.017	.80	.79	.73	.75	3,394	2,926	3,393	.774	.001	.000	-.01	-.11	-.16
16 a. tmprephrs	1,625	13.18	14.82	14.36	14.08	.191	.191	.136	.170	7.72	8.02	8.01	7.72	3,380	3,285	3,687	.000	.000	.000	-.21	-.15	-.12
b. tmcocurrhrs	1,624	4.06	4.08	3.75	5.16	.164	.153	.100	.149	6.60	6.40	5.90	6.75	3,376	2,877	3,518	.923	.109	.000	.00	.05	-.16
c. tmworkonhrs	1,625	1.92	1.92	2.02	2.15	.140	.131	.094	.124	5.64	5.52	5.56	5.63	3,390	5,100	3,484	.992	.532	.208	.00	-.02	-.04
d. tmworkoffhrs	1,627	9.92	9.50	6.67	6.99	.286	.264	.173	.224	11.52	11.09	10.20	10.20	3,338	2,857	3,271	.274	.000	.000	.04	.31	.27
— tmworkhrs	1,622	11.79	11.37	8.65	9.11	.313	.291	.196	.259	12.60	12.21	11.52	11.76	3,334	2,925	3,360	.322	.000	.000	.03	.27	.22
e. tmservicehrs	1,623	1.85	1.98	1.92	2.65	.112	.104	.076	.112	4.52	4.36	4.49	5.09	3,385	5,102	3,632	.394	.632	.000	-.03	-.01	-.16
f. tmrelaxhrs	1,625	13.35	12.74	12.28	13.39	.225	.212	.147	.190	9.05	8.89	8.67	8.62	3,389	5,099	3,404	.049	.000	.893	.07	.12	.00
g. tmcarehrs	1,624	2.66	2.56	2.89	2.32	.152	.153	.114	.130	6.13	6.44	6.68	5.92	3,386	3,436	3,683	.616	.225	.087	.02	-.04	.06
h. tmcommutehrs	1,626	5.31	4.05	4.75	4.42	.160	.129	.100	.138	6.46	5.42	5.86	6.25	3,183	2,919	3,435	.000	.003	.000	.21	.09	.14
17 reading	1,622	2.47	2.50	2.64	2.53	.026	.025	.018	.023	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.04	3,380	5,084	3,678	.388	.000	.076	-.03	-.16	-.06
— tmreadinghrs	1,616	5.25	5.86	6.30	5.78	.124	.126	.097	.116	5.00	5.29	5.67	5.26	3,363	3,550	3,662	.001	.000	.002	-.12	-.19	-.10

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^l				Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:				Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators
18 a. pgwrite	1,619	2.84	2.76	2.82	2.87	.021	.021	.014	.018	.84	.87	.83	.83	3,369	5,078	3,676	.010	.515	.240	.09	.02	-.04	
b. pgspeak	1,612	2.59	2.61	2.70	2.70	.024	.022	.015	.020	.95	.93	.90	.90	3,369	2,998	3,375	.531	.000	.000	-.02	-.13	-.13	
c. pgthink	1,619	3.05	2.98	3.06	3.10	.021	.020	.014	.017	.84	.83	.80	.78	3,379	3,032	3,675	.009	.934	.127	.09	.00	-.05	
d. pganalyze	1,615	2.80	2.63	2.70	2.76	.023	.022	.015	.020	.91	.93	.89	.90	3,359	5,067	3,669	.000	.001	.250	.17	.10	.04	
e. pgwork	1,615	2.47	2.51	2.47	2.60	.025	.023	.016	.021	.99	.96	.94	.94	3,370	3,019	3,369	.250	.882	.000	-.04	.00	-.14	
f. pgothers	1,613	2.70	2.68	2.81	2.82	.023	.022	.015	.019	.93	.91	.88	.88	3,370	3,012	3,361	.593	.000	.000	.02	-.12	-.14	
g. pgvalues	1,618	2.65	2.57	2.66	2.71	.024	.023	.016	.021	.95	.96	.93	.94	3,373	5,072	3,673	.011	.738	.053	.09	-.01	-.06	
h. pgdiverse	1,614	2.81	2.63	2.82	2.87	.023	.023	.016	.020	.93	.95	.92	.91	3,352	5,066	3,420	.000	.727	.074	.20	-.01	-.06	
i. pgprobsolve	1,621	2.63	2.53	2.61	2.70	.023	.023	.016	.020	.95	.95	.93	.91	3,379	5,078	3,422	.001	.344	.034	.11	.03	-.07	
j. pgcitizen	1,616	2.59	2.50	2.60	2.67	.024	.023	.016	.021	.97	.97	.94	.94	3,377	5,081	3,420	.007	.901	.015	.09	.00	-.08	
19 evalexp	1,612	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.05	.018	.018	.012	.016	.71	.74	.71	.71	3,369	5,090	3,685	.488	.286	.151	.02	-.03	-.05	
20 sameinst	1,625	3.08	3.15	3.13	3.09	.019	.019	.013	.018	.77	.79	.77	.80	3,377	5,109	3,702	.019	.034	.889	-.08	-.06	.00	
21 returnexp ^l	1,625	86%	88%	88%	86%	.0087	.0079	.0054	.0077	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.113	.005	.978	-.05	-.08	.00	
22 covidexp	1,633	2.98	3.02	3.08	3.01	.021	.021	.014	.019	.86	.89	.86	.88	3,394	5,127	3,722	.172	.000	.361	-.05	-.11	-.03	

IPEDS: 486840

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^l			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
1 a. askquest	1,469	3.05	3.01	2.92	3.08	.022	.016	.012	.017	.86	.87	.88	.86	4,547	2,412	4,134	.154	.000	.343	.05	.15	-.03
b. CLaskhelp	1,462	2.51	2.39	2.49	2.49	.025	.017	.013	.018	.94	.96	.93	.94	4,530	6,720	4,117	.000	.637	.668	.12	.01	.01
c. CLexplain	1,458	2.75	2.59	2.64	2.69	.023	.017	.012	.017	.89	.92	.89	.90	2,950	6,706	4,107	.000	.000	.033	.17	.12	.07
d. CLstudy	1,457	2.40	2.26	2.35	2.43	.026	.019	.014	.020	1.01	1.02	.99	1.00	4,514	6,678	4,094	.000	.115	.383	.13	.05	-.03
e. CLproject	1,448	2.92	2.75	2.86	2.88	.025	.017	.013	.018	.95	.96	.91	.90	2,894	6,666	4,080	.000	.027	.278	.18	.07	.04
f. present	1,441	2.56	2.47	2.56	2.64	.027	.017	.013	.018	1.01	.95	.96	.93	2,682	2,208	2,773	.009	.860	.012	.08	-.01	-.08
2 a. RIintegrate	1,437	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.94	.022	.016	.012	.017	.85	.86	.87	.86	2,857	2,348	3,009	.000	.000	.013	.13	.11	.08
b. RISocietal	1,428	2.77	2.70	2.74	2.85	.025	.017	.013	.018	.96	.95	.94	.90	4,431	6,564	2,784	.021	.243	.014	.07	.03	-.08
c. RIDiverse	1,428	2.58	2.51	2.61	2.73	.028	.018	.014	.019	1.04	.99	1.00	.97	2,693	2,214	2,763	.029	.298	.000	.07	-.03	-.15
d. RIownview	1,421	2.91	2.79	2.82	2.92	.023	.016	.012	.016	.85	.85	.85	.82	2,796	2,283	3,995	.000	.001	.788	.14	.10	-.01
e. RIPerspect	1,413	3.06	2.93	3.00	3.04	.022	.016	.012	.016	.81	.84	.82	.80	4,334	6,406	3,956	.000	.023	.439	.16	.07	.03
f. RInewview	1,401	3.02	2.90	2.97	3.01	.022	.015	.011	.016	.81	.80	.81	.79	4,285	6,334	3,930	.000	.022	.689	.16	.07	.01
g. RIconnect	1,398	3.23	3.15	3.17	3.23	.020	.014	.011	.015	.74	.76	.75	.73	4,273	6,303	3,912	.001	.008	.883	.11	.08	.00
3 a. SFcareer	1,399	2.38	2.36	2.31	2.49	.027	.018	.014	.020	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	4,280	6,292	3,917	.687	.023	.001	.01	.07	-.11
b. SFotherwork	1,392	1.94	1.85	1.84	2.00	.028	.019	.014	.021	1.04	1.01	.99	1.04	4,256	6,277	3,895	.006	.001	.109	.09	.10	-.05
c. SFdiscuss	1,388	2.16	2.03	2.00	2.17	.027	.018	.014	.020	1.00	.96	.96	.98	2,640	2,174	3,873	.000	.000	.601	.12	.16	-.02
d. SFperform	1,390	2.18	2.11	2.08	2.28	.026	.017	.013	.019	.95	.92	.94	.95	2,684	2,216	3,882	.019	.000	.002	.08	.11	-.11
4 a. memorize	1,380	2.79	2.72	2.82	2.81	.024	.017	.013	.017	.89	.92	.89	.87	2,805	6,199	3,861	.010	.355	.496	.08	-.03	-.02
b. HOapply	1,372	3.11	3.04	3.02	3.09	.021	.015	.012	.016	.79	.81	.82	.80	4,199	6,164	3,841	.005	.000	.367	.09	.11	.03
c. HOanalyze	1,360	3.09	2.98	3.01	3.06	.022	.016	.012	.016	.80	.84	.84	.82	4,155	6,134	3,809	.000	.002	.227	.14	.09	.04
d. HOevaluate	1,354	2.95	2.89	2.95	3.01	.024	.017	.013	.017	.90	.88	.86	.84	4,144	2,119	2,643	.048	.887	.035	.07	.00	-.07
e. HOform	1,351	2.99	2.90	2.97	3.03	.023	.016	.012	.016	.85	.83	.82	.80	4,133	6,082	3,798	.001	.374	.184	.11	.03	-.05
5 a. ETgoals	1,352	3.13	3.09	3.12	3.17	.022	.015	.012	.016	.79	.81	.80	.79	4,119	6,061	3,784	.110	.506	.161	.05	.02	-.05
b. ETorganize	1,341	3.01	2.99	3.01	3.08	.023	.016	.013	.017	.85	.86	.86	.84	4,106	6,047	3,773	.487	.828	.013	.02	-.01	-.08
c. ETexample	1,346	3.08	3.00	3.04	3.12	.023	.016	.012	.017	.85	.86	.85	.83	2,708	6,034	3,772	.005	.121	.242	.09	.05	-.04
d. ETdraftfb	1,345	2.86	2.78	2.80	2.98	.026	.019	.014	.018	.95	.99	.96	.91	2,775	2,208	2,684	.011	.041	.000	.08	.06	-.12
e. ETfeedback	1,345	2.82	2.79	2.75	2.91	.025	.018	.014	.018	.91	.92	.93	.91	4,088	2,230	3,759	.263	.008	.003	.04	.08	-.10
f. etcriteria	1,337	3.08	3.01	3.01	3.11	.023	.016	.013	.017	.82	.86	.86	.82	4,065	5,989	3,747	.025	.008	.210	.07	.08	-.04
g. etreview	1,335	3.07	3.01	3.04	3.12	.022	.016	.012	.016	.80	.82	.82	.79	4,065	5,982	3,737	.026	.253	.071	.07	.04	-.06
h. etprefer	1,333	2.73	2.67	2.71	2.80	.024	.017	.013	.018	.89	.91	.91	.89	4,059	5,971	3,736	.068	.549	.021	.06	.02	-.08
i. etdemonstrate	1,326	3.15	3.11	3.12	3.17	.022	.016	.012	.016	.81	.82	.82	.80	4,049	5,963	3,734	.153	.186	.495	.05	.04	-.02

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^l			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
6 a. QRconclude	1,318	2.78	2.63	2.65	2.72	.025	.017	.013	.018	.90	.90	.91	.89	3,995	2,149	3,703	.000	.000	.044	.17	.15	.07
b. QRproblem	1,311	2.51	2.44	2.46	2.59	.027	.019	.014	.019	.98	.97	.96	.94	3,983	5,870	2,597	.028	.090	.011	.07	.05	-.09
c. QRevaluate	1,308	2.49	2.42	2.47	2.56	.026	.018	.014	.019	.94	.92	.92	.93	3,967	5,849	3,673	.017	.424	.040	.08	.03	-.07
7 a. wrshortnum	1,306	6.15	7.04	7.05	6.92	.165	.127	.095	.127	5.98	6.53	6.39	6.19	2,808	2,240	3,680	.000	.000	.000	-.14	-.14	-.12
b. wrmednum	1,300	2.95	3.01	3.40	3.26	.121	.080	.066	.088	4.35	4.12	4.42	4.28	3,945	2,136	3,665	.682	.001	.035	-.01	-.10	-.07
c. wrlongnum	1,306	1.87	1.59	2.00	1.82	.110	.065	.058	.075	3.97	3.36	3.92	3.65	2,251	5,814	3,674	.027	.277	.699	.08	-.03	.01
— wrpages	1,292	69.89	68.75	77.96	73.69	2.769	1.718	1.474	1.938	99.53	88.10	98.62	94.00	2,309	5,770	3,644	.727	.010	.252	.01	-.08	-.04
8 a. DDrace	1,308	3.29	2.82	2.93	3.02	.024	.019	.014	.019	.88	.96	.97	.94	2,808	2,306	3,668	.000	.000	.000	.50	.37	.29
b. DDeconomic	1,305	3.14	2.88	2.92	3.01	.025	.018	.014	.018	.90	.91	.91	.88	3,951	5,785	2,652	.000	.000	.000	.29	.25	.15
c. DDreligion	1,305	3.02	2.83	2.84	2.91	.027	.018	.014	.019	.97	.95	.97	.93	3,951	5,791	3,661	.000	.000	.001	.20	.19	.11
d. DDpolitical	1,307	2.97	2.88	2.77	2.89	.027	.018	.014	.019	.96	.94	.97	.93	3,949	2,140	3,663	.009	.000	.015	.09	.20	.08
e. ddsexorient	1,300	2.91	2.73	2.75	2.82	.028	.024	.014	.020	1.00	.97	.97	.95	2,877	5,770	2,561	.000	.000	.009	.18	.16	.09
f. ddcountry	1,305	2.79	2.48	2.55	2.61	.027	.024	.014	.020	.98	.94	.96	.97	2,740	5,784	3,663	.000	.000	.000	.32	.25	.19
9 a. LSreading	1,298	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.06	.024	.016	.012	.016	.85	.84	.80	.79	3,930	2,018	3,635	.995	.447	.014	.00	-.02	-.09
b. LSnotes	1,298	2.92	2.89	2.87	2.94	.026	.018	.014	.018	.94	.92	.90	.89	3,927	5,755	2,563	.367	.090	.425	.03	.05	-.03
c. LSsummary	1,298	2.90	2.86	2.85	2.96	.025	.017	.013	.017	.89	.89	.88	.85	3,924	5,747	2,576	.279	.127	.043	.04	.05	-.07
10 challenge	1,290	5.50	5.47	5.48	5.51	.037	.027	.020	.028	1.32	1.39	1.33	1.35	3,905	5,714	3,622	.491	.575	.785	.02	.02	-.01
11 a. intern ^l	1,294	49%	49%	42%	46%	.0139	.0098	.0074	.0103	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.816	.000	.095	-.01	.15	.06
b. leader ^l	1,291	25%	28%	24%	29%	.0121	.0088	.0064	.0094	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.062	.217	.014	-.06	.04	-.09
c. learncom ^l	1,290	22%	21%	19%	25%	.0115	.0080	.0060	.0090	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.494	.049	.055	.02	.06	-.07
d. abroad ^l	1,291	5%	4%	4%	7%	.0059	.0041	.0030	.0055	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.734	.281	.001	.01	.03	-.12
e. research ^l	1,288	20%	19%	17%	20%	.0111	.0077	.0056	.0083	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.558	.005	.934	.02	.09	.00
f. capstone ^l	1,290	42%	45%	44%	48%	.0137	.0097	.0075	.0104	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.085	.213	.000	-.06	-.04	-.13
12 servcourse	1,287	1.61	1.75	1.75	1.81	.020	.014	.011	.016	.73	.72	.73	.77	2,537	2,106	3,601	.000	.000	.000	-.20	-.19	-.27
13 a. QIstudent	1,270	5.61	5.56	5.55	5.62	.036	.027	.021	.028	1.27	1.37	1.36	1.33	2,716	2,190	3,559	.240	.116	.918	.04	.05	.00
b. QIadvisor	1,254	5.11	5.43	5.05	5.12	.052	.033	.027	.037	1.83	1.68	1.79	1.77	2,311	5,516	3,542	.000	.296	.946	-.18	.03	.00
c. QIfaculty	1,277	5.41	5.39	5.35	5.46	.039	.029	.022	.029	1.40	1.48	1.46	1.40	3,840	5,608	3,580	.688	.192	.306	.01	.04	-.04
d. QIstaff	954	4.91	5.06	4.96	5.05	.059	.041	.030	.038	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.68	2,874	1,467	1,773	.034	.386	.049	-.08	-.03	-.08
e. QIadmin	1,173	4.98	5.01	4.96	4.96	.050	.036	.028	.038	1.71	1.76	1.75	1.75	3,503	5,072	3,302	.671	.722	.757	-.02	.01	.01

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
14 a. empstudy	1,283	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.06	.022	.015	.012	.016	.79	.77	.78	.77	3,864	5,643	3,601	.749	.276	.593	-.01	-.03	.02
b. SEacademic	1,287	2.86	2.80	2.84	2.89	.024	.017	.013	.017	.86	.88	.88	.84	3,860	5,643	2,580	.036	.481	.275	.07	.02	-.04
c. SElearnsup	1,281	2.91	2.71	2.75	2.87	.026	.019	.015	.019	.92	.95	.96	.94	2,652	2,175	2,693	.000	.000	.238	.21	.17	.04
d. SEdiverse	1,281	2.60	2.48	2.59	2.65	.028	.020	.015	.020	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	3,849	5,639	2,537	.001	.726	.126	.12	.01	-.05
e. SEsocial	1,276	2.81	2.66	2.75	2.83	.025	.019	.014	.019	.90	.94	.92	.90	2,649	2,110	3,588	.000	.034	.642	.16	.07	-.02
f. SEwellness	1,278	2.77	2.68	2.70	2.79	.026	.019	.014	.019	.92	.95	.96	.93	2,622	2,153	3,585	.004	.016	.599	.10	.08	-.02
g. SENonacad	1,277	2.09	2.00	2.09	2.16	.028	.019	.015	.021	1.00	.96	.99	1.01	2,460	5,633	3,586	.006	.950	.052	.10	.00	-.07
h. SEactivities	1,278	2.64	2.48	2.51	2.64	.027	.019	.015	.020	.96	.97	.99	.97	3,840	2,135	3,583	.000	.000	.960	.17	.13	.00
i. SEevents	1,272	2.26	2.19	2.24	2.38	.027	.019	.015	.020	.97	.96	.96	.97	3,841	5,617	3,581	.044	.442	.001	.07	.02	-.12
15 a. sbmyself	1,278	3.28	3.22	3.23	3.30	.020	.015	.011	.015	.70	.76	.70	.72	3,851	5,635	3,584	.014	.038	.357	.08	.07	-.03
b. sbvalued	1,274	2.81	2.82	2.87	2.97	.024	.017	.013	.017	.87	.87	.83	.81	3,838	2,006	2,488	.623	.019	.000	-.02	-.08	-.20
c. sbcommunity	1,278	2.80	2.80	2.86	2.97	.024	.017	.012	.017	.84	.87	.81	.81	3,843	2,032	2,555	.962	.025	.000	.00	-.07	-.20
16 a. tmprephrs	1,274	14.99	15.99	15.53	14.71	.245	.179	.133	.178	8.76	9.07	8.79	8.54	2,622	5,609	3,583	.001	.054	.362	-.11	-.06	.03
b. tmcocurrhrs	1,274	3.82	3.55	3.99	4.78	.182	.127	.099	.144	6.49	6.41	6.52	6.92	3,828	5,610	2,772	.235	.417	.000	.04	-.03	-.14
c. tmworkonhrs	1,273	2.50	2.72	2.98	2.88	.174	.131	.103	.138	6.21	6.61	6.78	6.63	3,827	2,238	2,768	.307	.018	.083	-.04	-.07	-.06
d. tmworkoffhrs	1,274	16.80	15.82	13.92	14.97	.361	.263	.197	.269	12.89	13.30	12.98	12.94	2,617	5,609	3,577	.030	.000	.000	.07	.22	.14
— tmworkhrs	1,269	19.28	18.57	16.89	17.84	.372	.265	.201	.281	13.26	13.35	13.24	13.47	3,814	5,585	3,565	.123	.000	.002	.05	.18	.11
e. tmservicehrs	1,270	3.04	2.82	3.03	3.40	.172	.112	.088	.125	6.14	5.66	5.77	5.98	2,358	5,598	3,564	.283	.982	.086	.04	.00	-.06
f. tmrelaxhrs	1,273	11.39	10.82	11.02	11.20	.224	.160	.127	.172	8.00	8.11	8.34	8.25	3,823	5,600	3,571	.038	.156	.501	.07	.05	.02
g. tmcarehrs	1,272	5.58	6.29	6.15	6.37	.287	.223	.161	.233	10.25	11.27	10.57	11.17	2,766	5,600	2,818	.052	.086	.034	-.06	-.05	-.07
h. tmcommutehrs	1,272	5.48	4.16	5.45	5.11	.167	.106	.088	.126	5.95	5.39	5.77	6.06	2,324	5,608	3,570	.000	.864	.082	.24	.01	.06
17 reading	1,264	2.51	2.61	2.81	2.63	.033	.023	.018	.024	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	3,806	5,586	3,553	.007	.000	.003	-.09	-.26	-.10
— tmreadinghrs	1,262	6.13	6.82	7.34	6.45	.167	.122	.098	.127	5.94	6.14	6.44	6.09	3,798	2,205	3,547	.001	.000	.122	-.11	-.19	-.05

NSSE 2022 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h			Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^l			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e			
	KSU		IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU												IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	IR Comparators	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
18 a. pgwrite	1,270	2.93	2.95	3.04	3.10	.026	.018	.013	.018	.91	.89	.86	.84	3,816	1,970	2,438	.491	.000	.000	-.02	-.13	-.20
b. pgspeak	1,275	2.86	2.83	2.95	3.01	.027	.018	.014	.019	.95	.93	.91	.90	3,819	2,008	2,512	.469	.002	.000	.02	-.10	-.17
c. pgthink	1,272	3.27	3.22	3.27	3.29	.022	.016	.012	.016	.80	.81	.79	.78	3,818	5,598	3,567	.064	.846	.425	.06	-.01	-.03
d. pganalyze	1,271	2.97	2.89	2.93	3.00	.026	.019	.014	.019	.93	.94	.94	.93	2,576	5,599	3,573	.022	.241	.342	.08	.04	-.03
e. pgwork	1,273	2.91	2.93	2.85	3.00	.027	.019	.015	.019	.98	.97	.97	.91	3,820	5,603	2,483	.616	.061	.010	-.02	.06	-.09
f. pgothers	1,277	3.05	2.99	3.05	3.11	.025	.018	.013	.017	.88	.89	.88	.84	3,816	5,609	3,577	.028	.820	.040	.08	.01	-.07
g. pgvalues	1,271	2.73	2.76	2.87	2.90	.028	.020	.015	.020	1.01	1.01	.98	.97	3,811	2,011	2,521	.317	.000	.000	-.03	-.14	-.18
h. pgdiverse	1,272	2.82	2.75	2.92	2.96	.028	.020	.015	.020	1.01	.99	.97	.94	3,811	2,004	2,466	.032	.002	.000	.07	-.10	-.14
i. pgprobsolve	1,271	2.83	2.79	2.81	2.92	.027	.019	.015	.019	.97	.97	.97	.92	3,817	5,599	2,502	.279	.557	.004	.04	.02	-.10
j. pgcitizen	1,275	2.59	2.64	2.71	2.84	.029	.020	.015	.020	1.05	1.00	1.01	.95	2,452	2,019	2,418	.215	.000	.000	-.04	-.12	-.25
19 evalexp	1,272	3.12	3.09	3.10	3.20	.022	.016	.012	.016	.78	.81	.79	.77	3,810	5,611	3,582	.315	.359	.004	.03	.03	-.10
20 sameinst	1,278	3.16	3.12	3.16	3.22	.022	.017	.012	.017	.80	.88	.81	.83	2,771	5,626	2,703	.138	.942	.036	.05	.00	-.07
21 covidexp	1,274	2.95	2.95	3.03	3.05	.026	.019	.014	.018	.92	.96	.92	.88	3,819	5,623	2,518	.996	.006	.001	.00	-.09	-.11

IPEDS: 486840

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a z -test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t -tests uses Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from N s due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests or z -tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- l. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."